UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION
Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM 10-Q

(Mark One)
☒ QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the quarterly period ended: September 30, 2026

or

☐ TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the transition period from _____ to _____

Commission File Number: 001-42195

OS THERAPIES INCORPORATED
(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Delaware	**82-5118368**
(State or other jurisdiction of incorporation or organization)	(I.R.S. Employer Identification No.)
115 Pullman Crossing Road, Suite 103 Grasonville, Maryland	**21638**
(Address of principal executive offices)	(Zip Code)

(410) 297-7793
(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)

N/A
(Former name, former address and former fiscal year, if changed since last report)

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act:

Title of each class	Trading Symbol(s)	Name of each exchange on which registered
Common Stock, par value $0.001 per share	OSTX	NYSE American

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes ☒ No ☐

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically every Interactive Data File required to be submitted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (§232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit such files). Yes ☒ No ☐

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, a smaller reporting company, or an emerging growth company. See the definitions of "large accelerated filer," "accelerated filer," "smaller reporting company," and "emerging growth company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act.

Large accelerated filer ☐
Non-accelerated filer ☒
Accelerated filer ☐
Smaller reporting company ☒
Emerging growth company ☒

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act. ☐

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act). Yes ☐ No ☒

The number of shares of the registrant's common stock outstanding as of the close of business on November 13, 2026 was 52,300,709.

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PART I. FINANCIAL INFORMATION

Item 1. Financial Statements

OS Therapies Incorporated
Consolidated Balance Sheets
(unaudited)

	September 30, 2026	December 31, 2025
ASSETS		
Current Assets		
Cash	$ 431,816	$ 269,830
Prepaid expenses	643,750	63,082
VAT Receivable	900,333	-
Total Current Assets	1,975,899	332,912
Long-Term Assets		
Fixed assets (net)	405	2,490
Patent (net of amortization)	6,131,403	6,504,132
Total Long-Term Assets	6,131,808	6,506,622
TOTAL ASSETS	$ 8,107,707	$ 6,839,534
LIABILITIES, MEZZANINE EQUITY AND STOCKHOLDERS' DEFICIT		
Current Liabilities		
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	$ 20,688,526	$ 11,351,389
Accrued payroll and payroll taxes – related party	756	36,792
Accrued payroll and payroll taxes	3,580	1,279
Convertible notes (net of original issue discount)	1,951,317	-
Embedded derivative liability	887,000	-
Preferred dividends payable	375,000	375,000
Total Current Liabilities	23,906,179	11,764,460
Long-Term Liabilities		
TEDCO grant	100,000	100,000
Total Long-Term Liabilities	100,000	100,000
Total Liabilities	24,006,179	11,864,460
Commitments and contingencies (See Note 6)		
MEZZANINE EQUITY:		
Series A Convertible Preferred Stock, par value $0.001, 2,500,000 shares authorized; 392,500 and 392,500 issued and outstanding, respectively	1,070,705	1,070,705
Total Mezzanine Equity	1,070,705	1,070,705
STOCKHOLDERS' DEFICIT		
Common stock, par value $0.001, 150,000,000 shares authorized; 47,072,054 and 37,113,082 issued and outstanding, respectively	47,072	37,113
Preferred stock, par value $0.001, 5,000,000 shares authorized; 0 and 0 shares outstanding, respectively	-	-
Additional paid-in capital	80,478,349	61,053,475
Accumulated deficit	(97,494,598)	(67,186,219)
Total Stockholders' Deficit	(16,969,177)	(6,095,631)
TOTAL LIABILITIES, MEZZANINE EQUITY AND STOCKHOLDERS' DEFICIT	$ 8,107,707	$ 6,839,534

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these unaudited consolidated financial statements.

OS Therapies Incorporated
Consolidated Statements of Operations
(unaudited)

	For the Three Months Ended September 30, 2026	For the Three Months Ended September 30, 2025	For the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2026	For the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2025
OPERATING EXPENSES				
Research and development	$ 5,973,075	$ 3,755,335	$ 19,399,234	$ 7,563,988
General and administrative	3,061,583	3,124,260	8,378,974	9,153,821
Loss from operations	(9,034,658)	(6,879,595)	(27,778,208)	(16,717,809)
OTHER (EXPENSE) INCOME				
Interest income	15,999	65	16,090	195
Interest expense	(621,298)	-	(702,223)	-
Loss on extinguishment of debt	(1,639,319)	-	(1,639,319)	-
Non-operating income	76,228	-	76,228	-
Non-operating expenses	(76,114)	-	(280,947)	-
Change in fair value of warrant liability	-	-	-	1,424,603
TOTAL OTHER (EXPENSE) INCOME	(2,244,504)	65	(2,530,171)	1,424,798
NET LOSS	(11,279,162)	(6,879,530)	(30,308,379)	(15,293,011)
NET LOSS AVAILABLE TO COMMON SHAREHOLDERS	$ (11,279,162)	$ (6,879,530)	$ (30,308,379)	$ (15,293,011)
Weighted-average number of shares	48,062,253	31,956,686	45,104,994	27,390,472
Basic and diluted loss per common share outstanding	$ (0.23)	$ (0.22)	$ (0.67)	$ (0.56)

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these unaudited consolidated financial statements.

OS Therapies Incorporated
Consolidated Statements of Stockholders' Deficit
For the Three and Nine Months Ended September 30, 2026 and 2025
(unaudited)

	Common Stock CS – Shares	CS – Par	Preferred Stock PS – Shares	PS – Par	Additional Paid-in Capital	Accumulated Deficit	Total Stockholders' Deficit
Balances, December 31, 2024	**20,869,908**	**$ 20,870**	**-**	**$ -**	**$ 35,144,967**	**$ (38,432,375)**	**$ (3,266,538)**
Commitment shares issued for Equity Line of Credit	157,407	157	-	-	568,078	-	568,235
Shares issued for Services	320,000	321	-	-	1,446,980	-	1,447,301
Stock-based compensation	-	-	-	-	941,283	-	941,283
Net Loss	-	-	-	-	-	(3,876,859)	(3,876,859)
Balances, March 31, 2025	**21,347,315**	**$ 21,348**	**-**	**$ -**	**$ 38,101,308**	**$ (42,309,234)**	**$ (4,186,578)**
Conversion of Preferred Shares Mezzanine Equity to Common Stock	3,962,129	3,962	-	-	2,988,070	-	2,992,032
Issuance Common Stock for Patent Purchase	2,164,215	2,164	-	-	2,897,884	-	2,900,048
Conversion of Warrants to Common Stock	2,181,257	2,181	-	-	2,481,284	-	2,483,465
Common Stock Shares issued for Services	10,000	10	-	-	9,990	-	10,000
APIC Warrants Liability Reclass Preferred Stock	-	-	-	-	878,153	-	878,153
Pending Issuance of Common Stock to Ayala (444,041 shares)	-	-	-	-	595,016	-	595,016
APIC Warrants Patent License	-	-	-	-	2,902,951	-	2,902,951
Stock-based compensation	-	-	-	-	905,182	-	905,182
Net Loss	-	-	-	-	-	(4,536,622)	(4,536,622)
Balances, June 30, 2025	**29,664,916**	**$ 29,665**	**-**	**$ -**	**$ 51,759,838**	**$ (46,845,856)**	**$ 4,943,647**
Conversion of Preferred Shares Mezzanine Equity to Common Stock	977,679	978	-	-	737,111	-	738,089
APIC Warrants Purchase of Prepaid Warrants	-	-	-	-	1,050,000	-	1,050,000
Common Stock Shares issued for Services	120,000	120	-	-	239,133	-	239,253
Stock-based compensation	-	-	-	-	814,931	-	814,931
Conversion of Warrants to Common Stock	2,507,386	2,507	-	-	2,728,298	-	2,730,805
Net Loss	-	-	-	-	-	(6,879,530)	(6,879,530)
Balances, September 30, 2025	**33,269,981**	**$ 33,270**	**-**	**$ -**	**$ 57,329,311**	**$ (53,725,386)**	**$ 3,637,195**
Balances, December 31, 2025	**37,113,082**	**$ 37,113**	**-**	**$ -**	**$ 61,053,475**	**$ (67,186,219)**	**$ (6,095,631)**
Common Stock issued for Services	148,695	149	-	-	289,051	-	289,200
Stock-based compensation	-	-	-	-	1,435,362	-	1,435,362
Other Issuances of Common Stock	125,338	125	-	-	-	-	125
Issuance of prepaid Common Stock	-	-	-	-	1,023,645	-	1,023,645
Warrants issued in connection with Convertible Bridge Notes	-	-	-	-	567,402	-	567,402

Conversion of Warrants to Common Stock - Inducement	1,891,077	1,891	-	-	2,350,599	-	2,352,490
Net Loss	-	-	-	-	-	(10,396,831)	(10,396,831)
Balances, March 31, 2026	**39,278,192**	**$ 39,278**	**-**	**$ -**	**$ 66,719,534**	**$ (77,583,050)**	**$ (10,824,238)**
Conversion of Bridge Convertible Notes	1,576,311	1,576	-	-	1,346,947	-	1,348,523
Issuances of Common Stock in connection with the Registered Direct Offering	2,505,073	2,505	-	-	3,066,600	-	3,069,105
Issuance of Prepaid Common Stock in connection with the Registered Direct Offering	-	-	-	-	1,751,250	-	1,751,250
Warrants converted into Common Stock	893,495	894	-	-	(894)	-	-
Common Stock issued for Services	30,000	30	-	-	41,970	-	42,000
Stock-based compensation	-	-	-	-	1,331,111	-	1,331,111
Conversion of Prepaid Common Stock to Common Stock	1,000,000	1,000	-	-	(1,000)	-	-
Net Loss	-	-	-	-	-	(8,632,386)	(8,632,386)
Balances, June 30, 2026	45,283,071	$ 45,283	-	$ -	$ 74,255,518	$ (86,215,436)	$ (11,914,635)
Common Stock issued for Services	383,182	383	-	-	656,610	-	656,993
Stock-based compensation	-	-	-	-	1,362,109	-	1,362,109
Common stock issuable for services	-	-	-	-	70,800	-	70,800
Other issuances of common stock — ATM, net of commissions	305,801	306	-	-	534,498	-	534,804
Issuance of common stock in the 2026 OID Secured Note Financing (closing shares), net of offering costs	600,000	600	-	-	503,953	-	504,553
Warrants issued in the 2026 OID Secured Note Financing, net of offering costs	-	-	-	-	945,212	-	945,212
Issuance of prepaid common stock (pre-funded warrants) in the 2026 OID Secured Note Financing, net of offering costs	-	-	-	-	756,366	-	756,366
Equity issued in Leonite financing and settlement, net of commitment shares retired	500,000	500	-	-	1,393,283	-	1,393,783
Net loss	-	-	-	-	-	(11,279,162)	(11,279,162)
Balances, September 30, 2026	47,072,054	$ 47,072	-	$ -	$ 80,478,349	$ (97,494,598)	$ (16,969,177)

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these unaudited consolidated financial statements.

OS Therapies Incorporated
Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows
For the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2026 and 2025
(unaudited)

	September 30, 2026	September 30, 2025
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES		
Net loss	$ (30,308,379)	$ (15,293,011)
Adjustments to reconcile net loss to net cash used in operating activities:		
Depreciation and amortization expense	374,814	238,147
Amortization of debt discount, issuance costs and warrants	499,845	-
Changes in fair value of warrant liability	-	(1,424,603)
Shares issued for services	1,004,319	595,841
Commitment shares issued for equity line of credit	-	568,235
Stock-based compensation expense	4,128,582	2,661,397
Loss on extinguishment of debt (Leonite settlement)	1,639,319	-
Issuance costs allocated to embedded derivative, expensed	76,114	-
Change in fair value of embedded derivative	(62,000)	-
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:		
Prepaid expenses	(525,994)	697,500
VAT receivable	(900,333)	-
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	9,246,255	1,586,659
Accrued interest on convertible notes	111,726	-
Accrued payroll and payroll taxes	(33,735)	(138,495)
Net cash used in operating activities	**(14,749,467)**	**(10,508,330)**
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES		
Patent license acquisition	-	(466,423)
Net cash used in investing activities	**-**	**(466,423)**
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES		
Proceeds from Leonite Note (net of $35,000 lender fees)	1,565,000	-
Proceeds from warrant exercises (net of issuance costs)	3,376,260	6,264,270
Proceeds from convertible notes (net of issuance costs)	4,025,000	-
Sale of preferred stock and warrants	-	1,053,582
Proceeds from issuance of common stock and warrants in connection with Registered Direct Offering (net of issuance costs)	4,820,389	-
Proceeds from at-the-market sales of common stock (net of commissions)	534,804	-
Proceeds from 2026 OID Secured Note Financing (net of issuance costs)	2,490,000	-
Repayment of Leonite Note (Settlement Payment)	(1,900,000)	-

Net cash provided by financing activities	**14,911,453**	**7,317,852**
Net change in cash and cash equivalents	161,986	(3,656,901)
Cash and cash equivalents – beginning of period	269,830	5,533,527
Cash and cash equivalents – end of period	**$ 431,816**	**$ 1,876,626**
Cash paid for interest	$ 14,000	$ -
NON-CASH INVESTING AND FINANCING ACTIVITIES		
Warrants issued in connection with Convertible Bridge Notes	$ 567,402	$ -
Conversion of Bridge Notes and accrued interest into common stock and warrants	$ 1,348,523	$ -
Equity instruments issued with Leonite and Secured Notes	$ 3,327,447	$ -
Common stock issued in settlement of Leonite Note, net of Commitment Shares Returned	$ 366,750	$ -
Embedded derivative recognized at issuance of Secured Notes	$ 949,000	$ -
Shares issued for prepaid services	$ -	$ 1,100,713
Mezzanine equity conversion (net of costs)	$ -	$ 3,730,121
Common stock issued for patent purchase	$ -	$ 6,398,015
Reclassification of warrant liability to equity	$ -	$ 878,153

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these unaudited consolidated financial statements.

OS Therapies Incorporated
Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements
For the Three and Nine Months Ended September 30, 2026 and 2025
(unaudited)

NOTE 1 — ORGANIZATION AND DESCRIPTION OF BUSINESS, LIQUIDITY, AND RISK FACTORS

OS Therapies Incorporated ("we," "us," "our," the "Company") is a Delaware corporation incorporated on June 24, 2019. It is based at 115 Pullman Crossing Rd. Suite 103, Grasonville, Maryland. The Company is the successor to an LLC formed in 2018.

The Company intends to focus on the identification, development, and commercialization of treatments for Osteosarcoma and other related diseases. As of September 30, 2026, there is one ongoing clinical trial for Osteosarcoma therapy.

OS Animal Health Inc. – Subsidiary

On June 25, 2025, the Company formed OS Animal Health Inc., a Delaware corporation and wholly owned subsidiary. The subsidiary had minimal activity during the nine months ended September 30, 2026, consisting primarily of corporate maintenance and audit-related expenses. In 2025, the Company entered into a license agreement with the subsidiary, pursuant to which it granted the subsidiary rights to use the HER2 Assets (as defined below).

OS Therapies UK LTD – Subsidiary

On August 29, 2025, the Company formed OS Therapies UK LTD, a United Kingdom corporation and wholly owned subsidiary. This subsidiary serves as the Company's research and development arm. The Company has transitioned its research and development activities to this subsidiary and has entered into an intercompany loan agreement.

Liquidity

The Company has prepared its consolidated financial statements on a going concern basis, which contemplates the realization of assets and the satisfaction of liabilities in the normal course of business. Since inception, the Company has incurred significant net losses and negative cash flows from operations. During the nine months ended September 30, 2026, the Company incurred a net loss of $30.3 million and used $14.7 million in cash for operating activities.

As of September 30, 2026, the Company had cash and cash equivalents of $431,816. Management has evaluated whether there are conditions and events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Company's ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that these consolidated financial statements are issued. During the nine months ended September 30, 2026, the Company incurred significant expenses, primarily related to activities in preparation for potential regulatory approvals by the U.S. Food and Drug Administration and other countries' regulatory authorities. With the pendency of the Phase III trials, preparing for the potential commercial launch of Herlystic™ (OST-HER2) and other initiatives, the Company expects to continue to incur significant expenses. The Company's current cash balance is insufficient to fund operations, which raises substantial doubt about the Company's ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the unaudited consolidated financial statements are issued.

The Company's ability to continue as a going concern is dependent upon its ability to raise additional capital to fund its research and development activities and future operations. Management's plans to address these conditions include the following:

1. Equity and Debt Financing. The Company is actively pursuing additional capital through potential public or private equity offerings and debt financings.

2. Royalty Financing. The Company is evaluating potential royalty financing transactions pursuant to which it would monetize a portion of the royalties associated with its HER2 assets in exchange for upfront proceeds. Such transactions could provide a source of non-dilutive capital.

3. Priority Review Voucher. In the event the Company is awarded a Priority Review Voucher ("PRV"), the Company intends to sell the PRV to generate additional capital without diluting existing stockholders.

4. Licensing Transactions. The Company is exploring opportunities to out-license one or more of its product indications to pharmaceutical companies interested in developing and commercializing such products, either outside the United States or on a global basis.

There can be no assurance that the Company will be successful in obtaining additional financing or pursuing any of the foregoing plans on favorable terms, or at all. The accompanying consolidated financial statements do not include any adjustments that might result from the outcome of this uncertainty.

NOTE 1 — ORGANIZATION AND DESCRIPTION OF BUSINESS, LIQUIDITY, AND RISK FACTORS (cont.)

On August 10, 2026, the Company completed the initial closing of the first tranche of a private placement of senior secured convertible promissory notes, common stock, pre-funded warrants and warrants for an aggregate subscription amount of $5,000,000, consisting of $2,800,000 in new cash proceeds and the automatic conversion of a $2,200,000 bridge note issued on August 2, 2026. Net cash proceeds from the closing were $2,490,000, after deducting placement agent fees. The notes mature on May 10, 2027 and are required to be prepaid with proceeds from the Company's VAT and other tax refunds, to the extent permitted under applicable U.K. law, as described in Note 4.

Subsequent to September 30, 2026, on October 15, 2026, the Company completed a warrant inducement transaction pursuant to which participating investors exercised warrants for cash, resulting in net proceeds to the Company of approximately $6.6 million. On October 21, 2026, the Company used $1,890,000 of the proceeds received from the warrant inducement transaction to prepay a portion of the outstanding balance of the secured notes. See Note 10.

NOTE 2 — SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Basis of Presentation

The accompanying unaudited consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America ("GAAP") for interim financial information and pursuant to the rules and regulations of the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC") for Quarterly Reports on Form 10-Q. Accordingly, they do not include all of the information and footnotes required by GAAP for complete financial statements and should be read in conjunction with the audited consolidated financial statements and the related notes thereto included in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2025, as filed with the SEC on March 31, 2026.

The consolidated balance sheet as of September 30, 2026, the consolidated statements of operations and of stockholders' deficit for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2026 and 2025, and the consolidated statements of cash flows for the nine months ended September 30, 2026 and 2025 are unaudited. These unaudited interim consolidated financial statements have been prepared on the same basis as the Company's annual consolidated financial statements and, in the opinion of management, reflect all adjustments, consisting only of normal recurring adjustments, necessary for the fair presentation of the Company's financial position, results of operations and cash flows for the interim periods presented.

The results for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2026 are not necessarily indicative of the results to be expected for the year ending December 31, 2026 or for any other period. The consolidated balance sheet as of December 31, 2025 was derived from the audited consolidated financial statements included in the Annual Report on Form 10-K. The Company's fiscal year end is December 31.

Principles of Consolidation

The consolidated financial statements include the accounts of the Company and its wholly owned subsidiaries. The Company consolidates all entities in which it has a controlling interest.

Foreign Currency

The functional currency of the Company and each of its subsidiaries is the U.S. dollar. Monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies are remeasured into U.S. dollars at the exchange rates in effect at the balance sheet date, and non-monetary assets and liabilities at historical exchange rates. Expenses denominated in foreign currencies are remeasured at average exchange rates for the period. Gains and losses from remeasurement and from foreign currency transactions are included in non-operating income (expense) in the consolidated statements of operations.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of consolidated financial statements in conformity with U.S. GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported in its consolidated financial statements and accompanying notes. On an ongoing basis, management evaluates these estimates and judgments, which are based on historical and anticipated results and trends and on various other assumptions that management believes to be reasonable under the circumstances. By their nature, estimates are subject to an inherent degree of uncertainty and, as such, actual results may differ from management's estimates.

OS Therapies Incorporated
Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements
For the Three and Nine Months Ended September 30, 2026 and 2025
(unaudited)

NOTE 2 — SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (cont.)

Cash

Cash consists primarily of deposits with commercial banks and financial institutions. The Company maintains cash balances at various financial institutions. Both interest and non-interest-bearing accounts with the same insured depository institution are insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC) for a combined total of $250,000. In the normal course of business, the Company may have deposits that exceed the FDIC insured limit. The Company believes that it is not subject to unusual credit risk beyond the normal credit risk associated with commercial banking relationships.

VAT Receivable

The Company's operations in the United Kingdom, conducted through its wholly owned subsidiary, incur value-added tax ("VAT") on certain purchases of goods and services. Input VAT incurred on qualifying expenditures is recoverable from HM Revenue & Customs ("HMRC") through the filing of periodic VAT returns. In prior periods, the Company did not recognize a VAT receivable because it had no established history of filing VAT returns in the United Kingdom, and the recoverability of such amounts was therefore not considered probable. In April 2026, the Company filed its VAT returns with HMRC. On the basis of that filing history, the Company determined that recoverable input VAT is realizable and, accordingly, began recognizing a VAT receivable as an asset beginning in June 2026. The VAT receivable is stated at the amount

expected to be recovered from HMRC and is assessed for recoverability at each reporting period.

Redeemable Preferred Stock and Mezzanine Equity

The Company's Series A Senior Convertible Preferred Stock, par value $ 0.001 per share (the "Series A Preferred Stock"), is classified as mezzanine equity in accordance with Financial Accounting Standards Board ("FASB") Accounting Standards Codification ("ASC") Topic 480 ("ASC 480") due to its redemption features upon the occurrence of a deemed liquidation event, including (i) a merger or consolidation or (ii) the sale, lease, transfer, or other disposition of substantially all of the Company's assets. Proceeds from the issuance were allocated between the Series A Preferred Stock and the accompanying warrants to purchase shares of common stock (the "Series A Warrants") on a relative fair value basis. Of the initial $6,050,000 in proceeds, a portion was allocated to the Series A Warrants, with the residual allocated to the Series A Preferred Stock. Similarly, of the subsequent $1,053,000 in proceeds, a portion was allocated to the Series A Warrants, with the residual allocated to the Series A Preferred Stock.

Fixed Asset Policy

A capital asset is defined as a unit of property that has an economic useful life that extends beyond 12 months. Any items costing below the threshold or not fitting the definition of a capital asset will be expensed in the consolidated financial statements. All capital assets are recorded at historical cost as of the date acquired. Computer assets will be capitalized and Straight-Line depreciated over five years for financial statement purposes.

Patent Amortization

On April 9, 2025, in connection with the HER2 Purchase Agreement (as defined below), the Company acquired the HER2 Assets (as defined below) from Ayala (as defined below), including the assignment by Ayala of a license agreement with the Trustees of the University of Pennsylvania. These intangible assets are amortized on a straight-line basis over their estimated useful lives, with amortization recorded quarterly. Amortization expense for the nine months ended September 30, 2026 and 2025 was $372,729 and $236,062, respectively.

Patent and License Acquisition

On April 9, 2025, pursuant to the terms of an Asset Purchase Agreement, dated as of January 28, 2025 (the "HER2 Purchase Agreement"), between the Company and Ayala Pharmaceuticals, Inc. (formerly Advaxis, Inc.) ("Ayala"), the Company completed the acquisition of the *Lm*-based immune-oncology programs and related intellectual property assets (the "HER2 Assets") from Ayala, including the assignment by Ayala of a license agreement with the Trustees of the University of Pennsylvania. The transaction was accounted for as an asset acquisition in accordance with ASC 805.

NOTE 2 — SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (cont.)

In connection with the acquisition, the Company assumed certain specified liabilities and paid an aggregate purchase price of $8,000,000, with a fair value of $6,864,438, consisting of: (i) $400,000 to Ayala ($ 150,000 of which was transferred upon signing of the HER2 Purchase Agreement and the remainder on the closing date); (ii) $100,000 to a third party on behalf of Ayala on the closing date; and (iii) $ 7,500,000 worth of shares of common stock, or4,774,637 shares based on the volume-weighted average price of the Company's common stock over the 30 trading days immediately preceding the closing date of $1.5708. The fair value of the common stock issued was determined using the closing price of $1.34 per share on April 9, 2025, resulting in a total equity value of $6,398,014 and a corresponding reduction in total purchase consideration.The fair value of the purchase consideration is summarized below:

Cash	$	400,000
Legal fees paid on behalf of Ayala		66,424
Company common stock (4,774,637 shares at $1.34 per share)		6,398,014
Total fair value of consideration transferred	$	6,864,438

The acquired intangible assets consist primarily of a portfolio of patents and related licenses, including patents covering "Compositions and Methods for Evaluating Potency of Listeria-Based Immunotherapeutics," which underpin the Company's lead programs. These patents have an effective filing date of April 19, 2019 and an estimated remaining useful life of approximately 14 years. The assets are amortized on a straight-line basis over their estimated useful lives.

As of September 30, 2026, expected future amortization expense is as follows:

Year		
From October 1 to December 31, 2026	$	124,243
2027		496,973
2028		496,973
2029		496,973
2030		496,973
2031 and thereafter		4,019,268
Total	$	6,131,403

Impairment of Long-Lived Assets

The Company reviews long-lived assets for impairment when events or changes in circumstances indicate the carrying value of the assets may not be recoverable. Recoverability is measured by comparison of the book values of the assets to future net undiscounted cash flows that the assets or the asset groups are expected to generate. If such assets are considered to be impaired, the impairment to be recognized is measured by the amount by which the book value of the assets exceed their fair value, which is measured based on the estimated discounted future net cash flows arising from the assets or asset groups. No impairment losses on long-lived assets have been recorded for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2026 or September 30, 2025.

Research and Development Costs

Research and development expenses are charged to operations as incurred. Research and development expenses include, among other things, salaries, costs of outside collaborators and outside services, and supplies.

Stock-Based Compensation

The Company, in accordance with ASC 718, employs the use of stock-based compensation. The compensation expense related to stock granted to employees and non-employees is measured at the grant date based on the estimated fair value of the award and is recognized on a straight-line basis over the requisite service period. Forfeitures are recognized as a reduction of stock-based compensation expense as they occur. Stock-based compensation expense for an award with a performance condition is recognized when the achievement of such performance condition is determined to be probable. If the outcome of such performance condition is not determined to be probable or is not met, no compensation expense is recognized and any previously recognized compensation expense is reversed.

NOTE 2 — SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (cont.)

Short-term Leases

For short-term leases with a term of 12 months or less, the Company recognizes lease expense on a straight-line basis over the lease term. The Company's current lease arrangements qualify for this short-term lease exemption and are expensed as incurred. The Company did not renew its prior lease due to landlord restrictions related to renovations of the premises and has temporarily relocated its primary office to 115 Pullman Crossing Road, Suite #103, Grasonville, Maryland 21638. This space, which serves as the primary office of the Company's Controller / Treasurer, is being provided at no cost. There is no lease agreement or fixed term for the lease and the space is provided to the Company by a related party. In May 2025, the Company entered into a month-to-month lease agreement with JLabs for general office space in New York City, primarily for meetings and use by staff when visiting. The monthly lease payment was $750 and increased to $811 effective January 1, 2026. The lease terminated on May 31, 2026 in connection with a change in ownership of the premises, and the Company did not renew the lease.

Income taxes

The Company accounts for income taxes using the asset-and-liability method in accordance with ASC 740,*Income Taxes* ("ASC 740"). Deferred tax assets and liabilities are recognized for the future tax consequences attributable to differences between the financial statement carrying amounts of existing assets and liabilities and their respective tax basis and operating loss and tax credit carryforwards. Deferred tax assets and liabilities are measured using enacted tax rates expected to apply to taxable income in the years in which those temporary differences are expected to be recovered or settled. The effect on the deferred tax assets and liabilities of a change in tax rate is recognized in the period that includes the enactment date. A valuation allowance is recorded if it is "more likely than not" that some portion or all of the deferred tax assets will not be realized in future periods.

The Company follows the guidance in ASC Topic 740-10 in assessing uncertain tax positions. The standard applies to all tax positions and clarifies the recognition of tax benefits in the consolidated financial statements by providing for a two-step approach of recognition and measurement. The first step involves assessing whether the tax position is more-likely-than-not to be sustained upon examination based upon its technical merits. The second step involves measurement of the amount to be recognized.

Tax positions that meet the more-likely than-not threshold are measured at the largest amount of tax benefit that is greater than 50% likely of being realized upon ultimate finalization with the taxing authority. The Company recognizes the impact of an uncertain income tax position in the consolidated financial statements if it believes that the position is more likely than not to be sustained by the relevant taxing authority.

The Company will recognize interest and penalties related to tax positions in income tax expense. As of September 30, 2026 and December 31, 2025, the Company had no unrecognized uncertain income tax positions.

Basic and Diluted Loss per Share

The Company computes loss per share in accordance with ASC 260,*Earnings per Share* ("ASC 260"). ASC 260 requires presentation of both basic and diluted earnings per share ("EPS") on the face of the consolidated statements of operations. Basic EPS is computed by dividing the net loss available to common shareholders (numerator) by the weighted average number of common shares outstanding (denominator) during the period. Shares of common stock issuable upon the exercise of pre-funded warrants, which are exercisable for nominal consideration, are included in the weighted average number of common shares outstanding from their date of issuance. Diluted EPS gives effect to all dilutive potential common shares outstanding during the period using the treasury stock method and convertible notes payable using the if-converted method. Diluted EPS excludes all diluted potential shares if their effect is antidilutive.

Below is a table listing all preferred stock and common stock equivalents:

Common Stock Equivalents	**September 30, 2026**	**December 31, 2025**
Series A Convertible Preferred Stock	1,401,786	1,401,786
Underwriter/Placement Agent Warrants	609,920	347,122
Investor Warrants	15,418,160	6,919,216
Vendor Warrants	100,000	-
Stock Options	8,594,537	6,771,250
Secured Notes (convertible at $2.05 per share, including the minimum interest amount)	2,874,094	-
Total	28,998,497	15,439,374

OS Therapies Incorporated
Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements
For the Three and Nine Months Ended September 30, 2026 and 2025
(unaudited)

NOTE 2 — SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (cont.)

The Series A Preferred Stock issued on December 31, 2024 and January 14, 2025 is reflected in the table above as of September 30, 2026 because, although the preferred stock itself does not qualify for equity classification, the shares of common stock issuable upon conversion meet the applicable equity classification criteria. Stockholder approval was obtained on April 9, 2025, for the issuance of the shares of common stock underlying the Series A Preferred Stock, which is classified as mezzanine equity, and for the Series A Warrants. Upon approval, the conversion price of the Series A Preferred Stock and the exercise price of the Series A Warrants were automatically adjusted to $1.12 per share, based on the volume-weighted average price of the Company's common stock for the 10 trading days immediately preceding April 9, 2025. This adjustment established a conversion multiplier of 3.571429 common shares per preferred share. As of September 30, 2026, 392,500 non-converted shares of Series A Preferred Stock were outstanding, which, using the conversion multiplier, are exercisable into 1,401,786 shares of common stock.

As of September 30, 2026, a total of 609,920 shares of common stock were underlying outstanding underwriter and placement agent warrants, consisting of (i) 112,000 shares issued in connection with the Company's initial public offering, with an exercise price of $4.40 per share, (ii) 235,122 shares issued to placement agents in connection with the PIPE financing in December 2024 and January 2025, with an exercise price of $1.12 per share, (iii) 187,798 shares issued to the placement agent in connection with the Company's registered direct offering consummated on April 2, 2026 (the "2026 Registered Direct Offering"), with an exercise price of $ 1.54 per share, and (iv) 75,000 shares issued to the placement agent in connection with the Company's issuance of convertible notes on August 10, 2026, with an exercise price of $3.14 per share.

During the Company's two warrant exercise inducement and exchange offerings, held June 23 to July 10, 2025, and August 29 to September 1, 2025, warrant holders who exercised their existing warrants received new warrants with an exercise price of $3.00 per share. In total, warrants to purchase 7,154,338 shares of common stock (which included 235,122 agent warrants, separately stated, and 6,919,216 investor warrants) were exercised in exchange for new warrants to purchase an equal number of shares. On January 14, 2026, the Company completed a closing of a third warrant exercise inducement and exchange offering, pursuant to which less than 10 accredited investors that exercised their existing warrants received new warrants to purchase up to an aggregate of 2,499,558 shares of the Company's common stock at an exercise price of $1.40 per share, and, through February 2026, certain other holders exercised warrants to purchase 123,216 shares in privately negotiated transactions and received new warrants to purchase an equal number of shares at $1.40 per share. Warrants held by holders that did not participate retained their existing terms, and the total number of warrants issued in the 2025 and 2026 inducement transactions remained 7,154,338. On March 4, 2026, the Company issued to certain accredited investors in the Bridge Financing (as defined below), among other securities, Bridge Warrants (as defined below) to purchase up to an aggregate of 1,666,667 shares of common stock. On April 2, 2026, the Company issued to certain purchasers in the 2026 Registered Direct Offering warrants to purchase up to an aggregate of 5,332,277 shares of common stock, including warrants to purchase up to 1,576,311 shares of common stock issuable upon the automatic conversion of the Bridge Convertible Notes (as defined below) in connection with the offering. On July 2, 2026, the Company issued Leonite a warrant to purchase 1,750,000 shares of common stock, which was cancelled unexercised in August 2026 in connection with the Leonite Settlement, and on August 10, 2026, the Company issued warrants to purchase 1,500,000 shares of common stock at an exercise price of $2.85 per share in the 2026 OID Secured Note Financing (see Note 4). As of September 30, 2026, the Company had investor and agent warrants to purchase 16,028,080 shares of common stock outstanding.

On January 27, 2026, the Company issued to a vendor a warrant to purchase 100,000 shares of common stock at an exercise price of $2.12 per share, exercisable in September 2026 and expiring in September 2030. Including such warrant, as of September 30, 2026, the Company had outstanding warrants to purchase an aggregate of 16,128,080 shares of common stock.

Warrant holders who held 2,391,518 prepaid shares, exercised and received 950,000 of such shares in 2025, resulting in a balance of 1,441,518 prepaid shares of common stock as of December 31, 2025. In connection with the third warrant exercise inducement and exchange offering, an accredited investor pre-funded the exercise of warrants to purchase 731,697 shares. On April 2, 2026, the Company issued to certain purchasers in the 2026 Registered Direct Offering pre-funded warrants to purchase up to an aggregate of 1,250,893 shares of common stock, of which pre-funded warrants to purchase 893,495 shares were exercised in April 2026. In June 2026, pre-funded warrants to purchase 1,000,000 shares were exercised. On August 10, 2026, the Company issued pre-funded warrants to purchase 900,000 shares of common stock in the 2026 OID Secured Note Financing (see Note 4), bringing the Company's outstanding pre-funded warrants to 2,430,613 shares as of September 30, 2026.

NOTE 2 — SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (cont.)

Debt issued with equity instruments and embedded derivatives

When the Company issues debt together with freestanding equity-classified instruments, the proceeds are allocated among the instruments on a relative fair value basis (ASC 470-20-25-2). The amount allocated to the equity instruments is recorded as a debt discount and credited to additional paid-in capital. Features embedded in debt that are not clearly and closely related to the debt host and that meet the definition of a derivative are bifurcated and measured at fair value, with changes in fair value recognized in earnings (ASC 815-15). Debt discounts and debt issuance costs are presented as a direct deduction from the carrying amount of the debt and amortized to interest expense using the effective interest method. Issuance costs are allocated to the instruments issued in the same proportion as the proceeds; costs allocated to equity-classified instruments are charged to additional paid-in capital, and costs allocated to liabilities measured at fair value are expensed.

Fair Value Measurements

The Company applies ASC 820 *Fair Value Measurement* ("ASC 820"), which establishes a framework for measuring fair value and clarifies the definition of fair value within that framework. ASC 820 defines fair value as an exit price, which is the price that would be received for an asset or paid to transfer a liability in the Company's principal or most advantageous market in an orderly transaction between market participants on the measurement date.

The fair value hierarchy established in ASC 820 generally requires an entity to maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs when measuring fair value. Observable inputs reflect the assumptions that market participants would use in pricing the asset or liability and are developed based on market data obtained from sources independent of the reporting entity. Unobservable inputs reflect the entity's own assumptions based on market data and the entity's judgments about the assumptions that market participants would use in pricing the asset or liability and are to be developed based on the best information available in the circumstances.

The carrying value of the Company's cash, accounts payable, and accrued expenses are approximate fair value because of the short-term maturity of these financial instruments. The embedded derivative bifurcated from the Secured Notes is recorded at fair value (see Note 4).

The valuation hierarchy is composed of three levels. The classification within the valuation hierarchy is based on the lowest level of input that is significant to the fair value measurement. The levels within the valuation hierarchy are described below:

Level 1 — Assets and liabilities with unadjusted, quoted prices listed on active market exchanges. Inputs to the fair value measurement are observable inputs, such as quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities.

Level 2 — Inputs to the fair value measurement are determined using prices for recently traded assets and liabilities with similar underlying terms, as well as direct or

indirect observable inputs, such as interest rates and yield curves that are observable at commonly quoted intervals.

Level 3 — Inputs to the fair value measurement are unobservable inputs, such as estimates, assumptions, and valuation techniques when little or no market data exists for the assets or liabilities.

The embedded derivative bifurcated from the Secured Notes (Note 4) is measured at fair value on a recurring basis using Level 3 inputs. Its fair value is estimated with a probability-weighted with-and-without approach, comparing the value of the notes with and without the mandatory tax-refund prepayment and default acceleration features. Significant unobservable inputs at September 30, 2026 were: a discount rate of 24.5%; expected tax refunds subject to mandatory prepayment of approximately $3.1 million (payable to the noteholders in the fourth quarter of 2026), $0.9 million (expected by December 31, 2026) and $2.0 million (expected by March 31, 2027, at a 75% probability); and a 5% probability of an event of default. Earlier receipt of refunds, or a higher probability of default, would increase the fair value of the derivative liability.

There were no transfers into or out of Level 3 during the period.

Recent Accounting Pronouncements

The Company has evaluated all recently issued accounting pronouncements and plans to adopt ASU 2024-03, Disaggregated Income Statement Disclosure, in the notes to its audited consolidated financial statements for the year ending December 31, 2026. The Company is assessing the impact of adopting ASU 2024-03.

No other recently issued accounting pronouncements are expected to have a material impact on the Company's consolidated financial statements at this time.

NOTE 3 — RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

Accrued Payroll

As of September 30, 2026 and December 31, 2025, the Company had payroll payable to the CEO of $756 and $36,792, respectively, and related payroll taxes payable of $3,580 and $1,279, respectively. During the nine months ended September 30, 2026 and 2025, the Company made advances on payroll payable, and the CEO repaid amounts previously advanced.

Related Party Accounting Fees

As of September 30, 2026 and December 31, 2025, the Company had accounts payable of $47,776 and $0, respectively, to Shore Accountants MD Inc., an outside accounting firm that provides payroll, bookkeeping, and tax preparation services. Shore Accountants MD Inc. is wholly owned by Christopher Acevedo, the Company's Controller. Accounting expenses related to this firm for the nine months ended September 30, 2026 and 2025 were $ 154,073 and $128,663, respectively. Accounting expenses for this firm for the three months ended September 30, 2026 and 2025 were $47,776 and $46,742, respectively.

NOTE 4 — CONVERTIBLE DEBT

Bridge Financing

On March 4, 2026, pursuant to a securities purchase agreement (the "Bridge SPA"), the Company issued to certain accredited investors in a private placement transaction (i) 10.0% original issue discount unsecured convertible promissory notes in an aggregate principal amount of $2,200,000 (the "Bridge Convertible Notes"), accruing interest at 4.0% per annum and maturing on March 4, 2027, and (ii) warrants to purchase up to 1,666,667 shares of common stock at an initial exercise price of $1.40 per share, subject to adjustment as provided therein, and exercisable for a period of five years from the date of issuance (the "Bridge Warrants" and such private placement transaction, the "Bridge Financing"). The Bridge Convertible Notes were sold at a 10% original issue discount, for aggregate gross cash proceeds of $2,000,000, before deducting placement agent fees and other offering expenses.

The Bridge Convertible Notes were convertible into shares of the Company's common stock or other of its securities under certain circumstances. Upon the consummation of a "Qualified Offering," defined as a registered public offering or registered direct offering resulting in at least $2.5 million in gross proceeds from new money investments, the outstanding principal, together with all accrued and unpaid interest, were to automatically convert into the securities sold in such offering at the offering price. Additionally, prior to any such Qualified Offering or repayment of the Bridge Convertible Notes, holders could elect to convert the Bridge Notes, in whole or in part, into shares of the Company's common stock at a conversion price equal to 90% of the average daily volume-weighted average price of the Company's common stock during the 10 trading days immediately preceding the holder's conversion notice, subject to adjustment. The Bridge Convertible Notes also contained anti-dilution provisions tied to dilutive issuances and certain variable-rate transactions.

The Company evaluated the embedded conversion features under ASC 815-15. The voluntary conversion option was determined to meet the own-equity scope exception in ASC 815-40-15, as its terms allowed for variability to inputs that were indexed to the Company's own equity. The mandatory conversion, however, is an embedded conversion feature that requires settlement into the securities sold in a future qualified offering, which could consist of units of common stock and warrants or other securities and, as a result, did not qualify for the own-equity scope exception in ASC 815-40-15. The Company determined the fair value of the associated embedded conversion feature related to the mandatory conversion feature is immaterial and, therefore, did not record it separately as a derivative liability.

Proceeds from the Bridge Financing were allocated between the Bridge Convertible Notes and the accompanying Bridge Warrants on a relative fair value basis. Of the $2,000,000 in initial proceeds, $567,402 was allocated to the Bridge Warrants (recorded as additional paid-in capital), with the remaining amount of $1,432,598 allocated to the Bridge Convertible Notes. The resulting debt discount on the Bridge Convertible Notes was amortized to interest expense on a straight-line basis over the contractual term of the Bridge Convertible Notes. For the nine months ended September 30, 2026, the Company recognized $6,844 of contractual interest expense on the Bridge Convertible Notes and $74,081 of non-cash interest expense related to the amortization of the debt discount.

NOTE 4 — CONVERTIBLE DEBT (cont.)

The Bridge Warrants were determined to be indexed to the Company's own stock and to meet the equity-classification conditions in ASC 815-40-25. Although the Bridge Warrants contain a full-ratchet down-round adjustment and a Qualified Offering reset provision, both adjustments operate only to reduce the exercise price (i.e., are conditional and downward-only) and therefore qualify for the down-round carve-out in ASC 815. Accordingly, the Bridge Warrants do not preclude equity classification. If a down-round trigger occurs in a future period, the incremental value delivered to the warrant holders will be recognized as a deemed dividend to common stockholders pursuant to ASC 260.

On April 2, 2026, upon consummation of the 2026 Registered Direct Offering, the Bridge Convertible Notes, together with all accrued and unpaid interest thereon, automatically converted into an aggregate of 1,576,311 shares of the Company's common stock and warrants to purchase up to 1,576,311 shares of the Company's common stock. The 2026 Registered Direct Offering constituted a "Qualified Offering" under the terms of the Bridge Convertible Notes, triggering their automatic conversion pursuant to their original contractual terms. In accordance with ASC 470-20-40, the Company applied the carrying-value method and reclassified the net carrying amount of the Bridge Convertible Notes of approximately $1,348,523, representing principal and converted accrued interest, net of unamortized debt discount, to common stock and additional paid-in capital, with no gain or loss recognized. Interest expense on the Bridge Convertible Notes was recognized through the April 2, 2026 conversion date, and no Bridge Convertible Notes remained outstanding as of September 30, 2026 (see Note 7). The 1,576,311 shares of common stock issued upon conversion of the Bridge Convertible Notes were included in the weighted-average number of common shares outstanding used to calculate basic and diluted loss per share beginning April 2, 2026. The conversion did not result in an inducement charge or deemed dividend affecting the earnings per share numerator.

Leonite Note

On June 30, 2026, the Company and its subsidiaries entered into a securities purchase agreement with Leonite Fund I, LP ("Leonite") for a senior secured convertible promissory note of up to $10,000,000, funded in tranches (the "Leonite Note"). On July 2, 2026, Leonite funded the first tranche of $1,600,000 of principal, less $35,000 retained for its legal fees. The Leonite Note bore interest at 9% per annum, matured nine months after funding, was convertible at $2.05 per share and was secured by substantially all of the Company's assets other than intellectual property. As additional consideration, the Company issued Leonite 275,000 shares of common stock (the "Commitment Shares") and a five-year warrant to purchase 1,750,000 shares at $2.85 per share (the "Leonite Warrant"). The Company allocated the net proceeds of $1,565,000 on a relative fair value basis: $537,390 to the Leonite Note, $174,568 to the Commitment Shares and $853,042 to the Leonite Warrant. The total debt discount of $1,062,610 was amortized using the effective interest method.

On July 31, 2026, the Company entered into a settlement agreement and mutual release with Leonite to unwind the transaction. On August 3, 2026, the Company paid Leonite $1,900,000 in cash, and on August 6, 2026 it issued Leonite 500,000 shares of common stock registered under the Company's Form S-3 shelf registration statement. At the settlement closing on August 6, 2026, the Leonite Note was satisfied in full, the Leonite Warrant was cancelled unexercised, the Commitment Shares were returned and cancelled, and all security interests were released. The Company accounted for the settlement as an extinguishment of debt. The reacquisition price of $2,266,750 comprised the cash payment and the fair value of the 500,000 shares issued ($815,000), less the fair value of the Commitment Shares returned ($448,250). The Company recognized a loss on extinguishment of debt of $1,639,319 and interest expense of $89,464 on the Leonite Note, including $75,464 of debt discount amortization, for the period from July 2 to August 6, 2026.

August Bridge Note

On August 2, 2026, the Company issued RockTov SLC LLC a non-interest-bearing bridge convertible promissory note with a principal amount of $2,200,000 for a purchase price of $2,190,000 (the "Bridge Note"), maturing September 1, 2026. The proceeds funded the Leonite settlement payment and working capital. Under its terms, the Bridge Note automatically converted into 22 Units of the 2026 OID Secured Note Financing at its initial closing on August 10, 2026, on the same terms as the cash purchasers. The Company accounted for the Bridge Note as an advance against that financing: its $2,190,000 carrying amount was included in the consideration allocated among the instruments issued at the initial closing, and no gain or loss was recognized on the conversion.

NOTE 4 -- CONVERTIBLE DEBT (cont.)

2026 OID Secured Note Financing

On August 10, 2026, the Company completed the initial closing of the first tranche of a private placement of up to $10,000,000 under a securities purchase agreement with accredited investors (the "August SPA"). The Company issued 50 Units at $100,000 per Unit, consisting of senior secured convertible promissory notes with an aggregate principal amount of $5,405,405 (the "Secured Notes"), 600,000 shares of common stock, pre-funded warrants to purchase 900,000 shares at $0.001 per share, and five-year warrants to purchase 1,500,000 shares at $2.85 per share. Twenty-eight (28) Units were purchased for cash of $2,800,000 and 22 Units were issued on conversion of the Bridge Note. Funding of a second tranche of up to $5,000,000 is at each purchaser's discretion and requires the Company's agreement.

The Secured Notes were issued with a 7.5% original issue discount, bear interest at 9% per annum and mature on May 10, 2027. Interest is payable at maturity or on earlier conversion, prepayment or acceleration, and the Company must pay a minimum of one full year of interest ($486,486) in all cases. The Secured Notes are convertible at the holder's option, beginning 90 days after issuance, at $2.05 per share. The Company may prepay the Secured Notes at 110% of principal and accrued interest. The Company must apply all VAT refunds and other governmental tax refunds and credits received by it or its subsidiaries to prepay the Secured Notes at 110% of the principal prepaid plus accrued interest, subject to the holders' right to convert. On an event of default, the obligations increase to 125%, with default interest of up to 24% per annum. The Secured Notes are secured by a first-priority lien on substantially all of the Company's assets other than intellectual property, including an assignment of OS Therapies UK LTD's VAT and R&D tax relief claims.

The Company allocated the $4,990,000 of consideration ($2,800,000 of cash and the $2,190,000 carrying amount of the Bridge Note) on a relative fair value basis: $2,689,586 to the Secured Notes, $526,083 to the common stock, $788,640 to the pre-funded warrants and $985,691 to the warrants. The mandatory tax-refund prepayment and default acceleration features were bifurcated as a single compound embedded derivative with an initial fair value of $949,000 (Note 2). Issuance costs of $400,550, consisting of placement agent cash fees of $310,000 and placement agent warrants with a fair value of $90,550, were allocated to the instruments in proportion to the consideration: $139,603 to the Secured Notes as debt issuance costs, $76,114 to the embedded derivative (expensed), and $184,833 to the equity instruments.

Interest expense on the Secured Notes for each of the three and nine months ended September 30, 2026 was $441,217, including $350,335 of amortization of debt discount and issuance costs. Accrued interest on the Secured Notes was $90,882 as of September 30, 2026. Total interest expense was $621,298 and $702,223 for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2026, respectively. For the three months, it consisted of interest on the Secured Notes, interest on the Leonite Note of $89,464, interest accrued on the arbitration award of $90,320 (see Note 6) and other interest of $298. The nine-month total also includes interest on the March 2026 Bridge Convertible Notes of $80,925.

The August SPA requires the Company to register the resale of the shares issuable under the transaction. On September 10, 2026, the Company filed a prospectus supplement under its effective Form S-3 registration statement covering the resale of 5,874,094 shares. See Note 6.

Embedded derivative liability (Level 3)	**Amount**
Balance, January 1, 2026	$ —
Bifurcated on issuance of Secured Notes (August 10, 2026)	949,000
Change in fair value recognized in other income (expense)	(62,000)
Balance, September 30, 2026	**$ 887,000**

Secured Notes at September 30, 2026	**Amount**
Principal	$ 5,405,405
Unamortized debt discount and issuance costs	(3,454,088)
Secured Notes, net — current	**1,951,317**
Accrued interest — current	90,882
Embedded derivative liability — current	887,000

NOTE 5 — TEDCO GRANT

In May of 2021, the Company received the first of two tranches from TEDCO's *Rural & Underserved Business Recovery from Impact of COVID-19 (RUBRIC) Grant* in the amount of $50,000. A second tranche of $50,000 was received in October 2021 for a total reimbursable grant amount of $100,000. The Company is obligated to report on and pay to TEDCO 3% of its quarterly revenues for a five-year period following the reward date. Income from grants and investments are not considered revenues. Royalties due to TEDCO are capped at 150% of the amount of the award or $150,000 total. The Company has the option to eliminate the quarterly royalty obligation by making an advance payment prior to the end of the five-year period, in which case, the Company will receive a 10% reduction of the royalty cap percentage for each year prior to the expiration of the five-year reimbursement period that the grant is repaid in full. If the Company ceases to meet eligibility requirements the reimbursement obligation will become due to TEDCO immediately; however, the discount for meeting the obligation will still apply.

NOTE 6 — COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES

Employee Commitments

There are no employee commitments as the Company operates on an at-will employment basis.

Rental Agreement

The Company rented a virtual office on a month-to-month basis at JLabs in New York, New York, a facility owned by Johnson & Johnson. The monthly rent was $ 811. The lease terminated on May 31, 2026 in connection with a change in ownership of the premises, and the Company did not renew the lease.

In addition, the Company rents a facility for its UK operations, from Podium Space in Oxfordshire UK. Total rent expense for the nine months ended September 30, 2026 and 2025 was $4,778 and $5,513, respectively, including $723 and $0 for the UK facility.

License Obligation and Manufacturing Agreements

Advaxis (now Ayala)

In September 2018, the Company entered into an exclusive license agreement with Advaxis, Inc., as amended, under which it acquired the rights to develop and commercialize the Advaxis HER2 Construct, including related patents.

Under the agreement, all milestone payments were non-refundable, non-creditable and payable only once upon the achievement of the corresponding milestone. As of December 31, 2020, the first milestone was achieved and paid ($1,550,000) in January 2021. The second milestone was completed and paid ($1,375,000) in May 2021. No milestone payments were made for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2026 or September 30, 2025. The license agreement was terminated upon the Company's purchase of the HER2 Assets from Ayala on April 9, 2025, which included a payment of $ 400,000 and the issuance of common stock and pre-funded warrants as consideration. All common stock and pre-funded warrants were issued to Ayala in 2025.

NOTE 6 — COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES (cont.)

BlinkBio

In August 2020, the Company entered into a Licensing Agreement with BlinkBio, Inc., to utilize its proprietary technology. As of August 2020, the $ 300,000 license fee was fully paid and recorded in research and development expenses in the accompanying consolidated statements of operations. No payments were due or made in the nine months ended September 30, 2026 and 2025. The Company is currently conducting early-stage research on the licensed drug, including studies to support future toxicology evaluations. A payment schedule for future milestones is summarized below.

Milestone Bearing Event		Milestone Payment
1.	License Fee to utilize proprietary technology (paid)	$300,000 + $2.4 million Convertible Note
2.	Commencement of a toxicology study commenced pursuant to Good Laboratory Practices (per 21 CFR Part 58) such that any resulting positive data would be admissible to applicable Regulatory Authorities to support an IND (commonly referred to as "GLP-Tox")	$ 375,000
3.	Completion of a Phase I Clinical Trial	$ 1,500,000
4.	Completion of a Phase II Clinical Trial	$ 2,500,000
5.	Filing of an NDA, BLA or MAA registration (or the equivalent in any other territory around the world)	$ 6,000,000
6.	Regulatory Approval in the first of the United States, within the EU or within the UK	$ 12,000,000

The Company will make the cash payments set forth in the table above by wire transfer of immediately available funds, to BlinkBio within 30 days of the occurrence of each milestone set forth with respect to the first Product to attain each such milestone, except that the first Milestone above will apply with respect to The Company's first product candidate. During the Royalty Term, the Company will pay BlinkBio a royalty of 6% on Net Sales on a Product-by-Product and country-by-country basis during the Royalty Term, in a country in which no Valid Claim Covers the manufacture, use, or sale of a Product, the royalty on Net Sales of such Product in such country will be reduced to 3%. No royalties were due in the nine months ended September 30, 2026 and 2025.

For the avoidance of doubt, each milestone payment will be payable only once, and the aggregate amount of Milestone payments payable hereunder will not exceed $22,375,000. A Milestone may be achieved by the Company or a Commercial Sublicensee.

NOTE 6 — COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES (cont.)

George Clinical Inc.

In June 2020, the Company entered into a Research Service Agreement, as amended, with George Clinical Inc., to use their clinical research services for the Company's study: "*An Open Label, Phase 2 Study of Maintenance Therapy with OST-HER2 after Resection of Recurrent Osteosarcoma*". Under the terms of the agreement, the Company was required to pay to George Clinical certain fees described in the fee schedule below. The total budget under the agreement was approximately $2,436,928. For the nine months ended September 30, 2026 and 2025, the total research and development expenses recorded in the consolidated statement of operations were $0 and $0, respectively. The fee schedule for certain fees and corresponding payment amounts is set forth below.

George Clinical Payment Schedule		Payment Amount
1.	Service Fee Advance (paid)	$ 49,989
2.	Service Fee Advance of $212,335 minus the amount already paid, plus PTC Fee Advance of $31,325 (paid)	$ 193,671
3.	Statistics Fees – 35% on Electronic Data Capture (EDC) Go Live Date	$ 47,740
4.	Statistics Fees – 35% on Development of SAP tables	$ 47,740
5.	Statistics Fees – 30% on Final Analysis	$ 40,920
6.	Service Fees – Remainder Due	Split monthly over course of study

George Clinical tracked and invoiced the Company for the number of task units completed and pass-through costs were invoiced each month in arrears based on actual costs without mark-up. The PTC Advance Fee was used to offset final pass-through fees payable. As of September 30, 2026, the balance payable to George Clinical was $ 0, and the services agreement has terminated in accordance with its terms. All fees due under the agreement have been satisfied, and no further obligations to the vendor remain.

Biolacuna Ltd

The Company has contracted with Biolacuna Ltd, a global life sciences advisory firm, to assist with the following agencies' requirements to register OST-HER2 and gain approval of its use in the respective regions:

- European Medicines Agency (EMA, Europe);
- Medicines Evaluation Board (MEB, Netherlands);
- Medicines and Healthcare products Regulatory Agency (MHRA, United Kingdom); and
- U.S. Food and Drug Administration (FDA, United States).

For the nine months ended September 30, 2026 and 2025, the Company incurred consulting fee expenses of $16,964,556 and $2,397,131, respectively, which included refundable VAT expenses. The Company has filed for a VAT refund for historical expenses and expects to periodically do so going forward as additional VAT expenses are incurred. As of September 30, 2026 and December 31, 2025, accounts payable related to consulting fees and VAT totaled $14,983,860 and $7,323,386, respectively.

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NOTE 6 — COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES (cont.)

Trustees for the University of Pennsylvania

On April 9, 2025, the Company acquired from Ayala the HER2 Assets. Pursuant to the terms of the HER2 Purchase Agreement, the amended and restated development, license and supply agreement with Advaxis terminated. In connection with the acquisition of the HER2 Assets, the Company was assigned by Ayala a license agreement with the Trustees of the University of Pennsylvania covering the use of HER2 construct patents. Under the terms of the license agreement, the Company is required to pay an annual license fee to the Trustees of the University of Pennsylvania. In April 2025, the Company paid a fee of $266,317 for the year ended December 31, 2025. In May 2026, the Company expensed a bill for $100,000 for the year ending December 31, 2026. In addition, the Company is obligated to pay a royalty equal to 1.5% of net sales related to:

- OST-HER2-related sales;
- ADXS-503-related sales;
- ADXS-504-related sales; and
- Sales related to any new immunotherapy drug candidates created from the *Lm* platform during the term of such licensing agreement.

Legal Proceedings

From time to time, the Company may be involved in disputes, including litigation, relating to claims arising out of operations in the normal course of business. Any of these claims could subject the Company to costly legal expenses and, while management generally believes that there will be adequate insurance to cover different liabilities at such time, the Company's future insurance carriers may deny coverage or policy limits may be inadequate to fully satisfy any damage awards or settlements. If this were to happen, the payment of any such awards could have a material adverse effect on the results of operations and financial position. Additionally, any such claims, whether or not successful, could damage the Company's reputation and business. The Company is currently not a party to any legal proceedings, the adverse outcome of which, in management's opinion, individually or in the aggregate, could have a material adverse effect on the Company's results of operations or financial position.

The Company recently participated in an arbitration hearing related to a claim brought by its former investment advisor concerning underwriter compensation for the Company's initial public offering in August 2024 and any subsequent equity offerings during the following 12 months. The hearing concluded on November 7, 2025, and the arbitrators issued a ruling on January 28, 2026, awarding the former investment advisor $1,055,428 and their attorneys $308,805. The Company also incurred $15,128 in arbitration-related fees.

The total amount of $1,379,361 has been accrued in the Company's consolidated financial statements as of September 30, 2026 and December 31, 2025 and is recorded within accrued expenses. In addition, the Company accrued interest on the award of $90,320 for the nine months ended September 30, 2026, which is included in accrued expenses and interest expense. The Company does not intend to challenge the ruling. In accordance with ASC 450, the obligation is considered both probable and reasonably estimable.

Registration payment arrangement

Under the August SPA, the Company agreed to file a registration statement for the resale of the common stock issued and issuable under the 2026 OID Secured Note Financing within 30 days of the initial closing, to have it effective within 120 days, and to keep it effective until the securities are sold or may be sold without restriction under Rule 144. Failure to do so is an event of default under the Secured Notes, upon which the obligations increase to 125% and bear default interest of up to 24% per annum; the maximum potential consideration is therefore not capped. The resale registration became effective on September 10, 2026, upon the filing of a prospectus supplement to the Company's effective Form S-3. The Company has determined that a transfer of consideration under this arrangement is not probable and has not recognized a liability.

NOTE 7 — EQUITY

Common Stock

In 2021, the Company's common stock was initially split into two classes: 50,000,000 shares of Class A common stock, $0.001 par value per share ("Class A Common Stock"), and 20,000,000 shares of Class B common stock, $0.001 par value per share ("Class B Common Stock"). On February 9, 2024, the Company combined the two classes under the name common stock with 50,000,000 shares authorized. On October 21, 2025, stockholders approved an increase in authorized common stock from 50,000,000 to 150,000,000 shares. As of September 30, 2026 and December 31, 2025, the Company had 47,072,054 and 37,113,082 shares of common stock outstanding, respectively. Common stock has voting rights.

During the three months ended March 31, 2025, the Company issued (i) 157,407 shares of common stock in connection with its equity line of credit, (ii) 300,000 shares of common stock to a scientific and technical advisor in exchange for scientific and technical services, which will be amortized over a 12-month period with the remaining balance in prepaid expenses, and (iii) 20,000 shares of common stock to an advisor in exchange for services.

During the three months ended June 30, 2025, the Company issued (i) 3,962,129 shares of common stock in connection with conversions of Series A Preferred Stock, (ii) 2,164,215 shares of common stock in connection with the purchase of the HER2 Assets, (iii) 2,166,381 pre-funded warrants in connection with the purchase of the HER2 Assets, and (iv) 10,000 shares of common stock to an advisor in exchange for services.

During the three months ended March 31, 2026, the Company issued 1,891,077 shares of common stock to investors in connection with its third warrant exercise inducement and exchange offering conducted in January 2026 and received payment for an additional 731,697 shares of prepaid common stock during the same period. The Company also issued 148,695 shares of common stock to vendors as compensation and reconciled investor accounts for 125,338 shares of common stock relating to 2025 transactions.

During the three months ended June 30, 2026, the Company issued (i) 1,576,311 shares of common stock upon the automatic conversion of the Bridge Convertible Notes on April 2, 2026 (see Note 4), (ii) 2,505,073 shares of common stock in the 2026 Registered Direct Offering, (iii) 1,893,495 shares of common stock upon the exercise of pre-funded warrants and (iv) 30,000 shares of common stock to an advisor as compensation for services.

During the three months ended September 30, 2026, the Company issued (i) 383,182 shares of common stock to advisors and service providers as compensation for services, (ii) 500,000 shares of common stock to Leonite upon the Leonite Settlement in August 2026 (see Note 4), (iii) 600,000 shares of common stock to the purchasers in the Initial Closing of the 2026 OID Secured Note Financing on August 10, 2026, together with pre-funded warrants to purchase 900,000 shares of common stock and warrants to

purchase 1,500,000 shares of common stock (see Note 4), and (iv)305,801 shares of common stock under the Company's new at-the-market offering with Jefferies LLC, for net proceeds of approximately $0.5 million. In addition, the 275,000 commitment shares issued to Leonite on July 2, 2026 were cancelled in August 2026 in connection with the Leonite Settlement. As of September 30, 2026, 40,000 vested restricted stock award shares had not yet been issued and are presented as common stock issuable.

On April 2, 2026, the Company completed the 2026 Registered Direct Offering, pursuant to which it issued to certain purchasers an aggregate of 2,505,073 shares of common stock and, in lieu thereof, pre-funded warrants to purchase up to an aggregate of 1,250,893 shares of common stock, together with accompanying warrants to purchase up to an aggregate of 3,755,966 shares of common stock, at a combined purchase price of $1.40 per share and accompanying warrant (or $1.399 per pre-funded warrant and accompanying warrant), for net proceeds of approximately $4.8 million. Upon the consummation of the 2026 Registered Direct Offering, the Bridge Convertible Notes, together with all accrued and unpaid interest thereon, automatically converted into an aggregate of 1,576,311 shares of common stock and warrants to purchase up to1,576,311 shares of common stock; the warrants issued upon conversion are equity-classified (see Note 4).

Preferred Stock

In 2021, the Company authorized 5,000,000 shares of Preferred Stock, of which 1,400,000 were designated as Series A Preferred Stock. A total of 1,302,082 shares of Series A Preferred Stock were issued, which carried a 5% cumulative dividend and liquidation preference over common stock. Dividends were computed at5% of the principal annually and recorded monthly.

NOTE 7 — EQUITY (cont.)

On February 9, 2024, all outstanding Series A Preferred Stock was converted into common stock on a one-for-two basis pursuant to the filing of the Company's third amended and restated certificate of incorporation. As of that date, the Company had 5,000,000 shares of authorized Preferred Stock, withno Series A Preferred Stock outstanding.

The Series A Preferred Stock dividend for the nine months ended September 30, 2026 and 2025 was $ 0 and $0, respectively, resulting in a total accrued dividend payable of $375,000 as of both September 30, 2026 and December 31, 2025.

The Preferred Stock has the following rights and privileges:

Voting — Votes together with the common stock on all matters on an as-converted basis. Approval of a majority of the New Preferred Stock voting as a separate class will be required to, among other things: (i) adversely change rights of the New Preferred Stock, (ii) change the authorized number of shares of New Preferred Stock.

Conversion — Each share of New Preferred Stock is convertible into one share of common stock (subject to proportional adjustments for stock splits, stock dividends and the like) at any time at the option of the holder. Conversion ratio will be subject to adjustment on a broad-based, weighted average basis in the event of subsequent issuances at a price less than the original issue price (as adjusted) subject to customary exceptions. The conversion into common stock occurred on February 9, 2024.

Liquidation — One times the original issue price of the New Preferred Stock plus declared but unpaid dividends on each share of New Preferred Stock (or, if greater, the amount that the New Preferred Stock would receive on an as-converted basis) will be paid first on each share of New Preferred Stock, and the balance of proceeds to be paid to common stock. A merger, reorganization, or similar transaction (including a sale, exclusive license or other disposition of all or substantially all of the assets of the Company or its subsidiaries) will be treated as a liquidation, thereby triggering payment of the liquidation preference described above. For the avoidance of doubt, the liquidation preference is intended to provide the Investor (and its permitted assigns) with an aggregate liquidation payment of $2,500,000.

Stock Options

The following table summarizes the common stock options issued to employees and consultants for services during the nine months ended September 30, 2026:

	Common Stock Options			
	Shares	Weighted Average Exercise Price	Weighted Average Remaining Years	Intrinsic Value
Outstanding at January 1, 2026	6,771,250	$ 1.83	4.43	-
Granted	2,287,037	$ 1.47	4.50	-
Forfeited	(463,750)	$ 1.86	3.68	-
Exercised	-	-	-	-
Outstanding at September 30, 2026	8,594,537	$ 1.73	3.93	291,759
Exercisable at September 30, 2026	2,771,759	$ 1.85	3.35	6,065

The fair value of the options granted during the nine months ended September 30, 2026 was estimated at the date of grant using the Black-Scholes option-pricing model with the following assumptions:

	September 30, 2026
Volatility (based on peer companies)	112%
Risk Free Interest Rate	3.77% – 4.33%
Dividends	None
Estimated Life in years	2.75 – 5.5

During the nine months ended September 30, 2026 and 2025, the Company recognized combined share-based compensation expense of $4,128,582 and $2,661,397, respectively, related to these common stock options. Total share-based compensation expense, including awards issued to non-employees for services, was $ 2,035,228 and $5,132,901 for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2026, respectively; of the nine-month total, $1,004,319 related to restricted stock units, restricted stock awards and other stock awards issued to non-employees for services and is presented as shares issued for services in the consolidated statements of cash flows. The Company is authorized to issue up to 15,000,000 shares of common stock under its Amended and Restated 2023 Incentive Compensation Plan, as reflected in the Form S-8 registration statement filed on September 21, 2026.

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NOTE 7 — EQUITY (cont.)

Forfeitures during the nine months ended September 30, 2026 included the cancellation of 300,000 common stock options previously awarded to the CEO in December 2024. The cancellation was approved to better align outstanding common option awards with annual approved award limits pursuant to the Company's 2023 Incentive Compensation Plan. All forfeited awards were fully vested in previous years, resulting in no share-based compensation expense recorded in the nine months ended September 30, 2026.

As of September 30, 2026, the total unrecognized share-based compensation expense related to unvested common stock options was $2,137,226 and will be recognized upon vesting.

Restricted Stock Units, Restricted Stock Awards and Stock Awards

During the nine months ended September 30, 2026, the Company granted restricted stock units ("RSUs"), restricted stock awards ("RSAs") and other stock awards to employees and non-employees in exchange for services. Activity for the nine months ended September 30, 2026 was as follows:

	Restricted Stock Units, Restricted Stock Awards and Stock Awards	
	Shares	Weighted Average Grant-Date Fair Value
Nonvested at January 1, 2026	-	$ -
Granted	439,802	$ 1.73
Vested	(399,802)	1.72
Forfeited	-	-
Nonvested at September 30, 2026	40,000	$ 1.77

The RSUs, RSAs and stock awards were granted to the Company's advisors and service providers and are measured at their grant-date fair value, consistent with the Company's accounting for employee awards. The total fair value of RSUs, RSAs and stock awards that vested during the nine months ended September 30, 2026 was $688,351. As of September 30, 2026, restricted stock awards for 80,000 shares granted on September 22, 2026, of which 50% vested on the grant date, were outstanding. The 40,000 nonvested shares had approximately $70,800 of unrecognized compensation cost, expected to be recognized over a weighted-average period of 0.7 years. The 40,000 vested shares had not yet been issued; the related $70,800 of compensation cost is presented as common stock issuable within additional paid-in capital. Certain awards were granted to non-employees in advance of the related services; the unearned portion of approximately $54,674 is recorded as prepaid stock-based compensation as of September 30, 2026.

In September 2026, the Company issued a fixed-dollar stock-settled award to a non-employee that is payable in a variable number of shares of common stock. As such, the award is liability-classified. The outstanding balance of the stock-settled award payable was zero as of September 30, 2026. Stock-based compensation expense related to this award was $40,085 in the three months ended September 30, 2026.

Stock-based compensation expense by award type for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2026 was as follows:

	Three Months Ended September 30, 2026	Nine Months Ended September 30, 2026
Stock options	$ 1,362,109	$ 4,128,582
RSUs, RSAs and stock awards	633,034	964,234
Fixed-dollar stock award settled in shares	40,085	40,085
Total stock-based compensation	$ 2,035,228	$ 5,132,901

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NOTE 7 — EQUITY (cont.)

Warrants for Underwriter and Placement Agents — Brookline Capital Markets

On August 2, 2024, the Company issued a warrant to Brookline Capital Markets to purchase 112,000 shares of the Company's common stock, pursuant to an underwriting agreement entered into between the Company and Brookline. The warrant is exercisable 180 days after July 31, 2024, terminates on July 31, 2029, and has an exercise price of $4.40 per share.

On December 24, 2024, the Company entered into a securities purchase agreement, dated as of December 24, 2024 (the "Purchase Agreement"), and, in connection therewith, Brookline earned warrants initially exercisable for 39,918 shares at $4.40 per share. These warrants were subsequently adjusted to 156,821 shares at an exercise price of $1.12 per share, subject to further adjustment as provided in the agreement. The warrants are exercisable for five years from April 9, 2025. As of September 30, 2026, warrants to purchase 156,821 shares remained outstanding.

Warrant Inducements

Third Warrant Exercise Inducement and Exchange Offering On January 14, 2026, the Company closed on a third warrant exercise inducement and exchange offering, pursuant to which less than 10 accredited investors holding existing warrants to purchase up to an aggregate of 5,382,148 shares of common stock at then-current exercise prices of $3.00 or $2.10 per share exercised for cash their warrants to purchase 2,499,558 shares of common stock at a reduced exercise price of $1.40 per share. In exchange, the Company issued to such holders new warrants to purchase up to an aggregate of 2,499,558 shares of common stock at an exercise price of $1.40 per share, subject to adjustment as provided therein, immediately exercisable from issuance for a period of five years.

Privately Negotiated Warrant Exercise Inducement and Exchange Agreements During the period from January 10, 2026 through February 2026, the Company entered into privately negotiated warrant exercise inducement and exchange agreements, pursuant to which certain holders of existing warrants exercised for cash their existing warrants to purchase 123,216 shares of common stock at a reduced exercise price of $1.40 per share, and in exchange the Company issued to such holders new warrants to purchase up to an aggregate of 123,216 shares of common stock at an exercise price of $1.40 per share, subject to adjustment as provided therein, immediately exercisable from issuance for a period of five years.

Gross cash proceeds from both warrant exercise inducements were $3,671,152, and related issuance costs were $294,892. In each case, the inducement transactions were accounted for as modifications of equity-classified warrants under ASC 815-40-35-14 through 35-18 (ASU 2021-04). The incremental fair value delivered to the inducement participants, measured as the difference between the fair value of the new warrants issued and the fair value of the existing warrants immediately before modification, both determined using a binomial lattice model, was recognized as an inducement charge through additional paid-in capital and did not affect net loss or net loss available to common stockholders or the computation of basic or diluted earnings per share. For the nine months ended September 30, 2026, the inducement charges totaled $927,576 for the third warrant exercise inducement and exchange offering and $21,791 for the privately negotiated warrant exercise inducement and exchange transactions ($949,367 in aggregate). Both the original exercised warrants and the new warrants issued were equity-classified under ASC 815; accordingly, the modification accounting was effected entirely within stockholders' equity with no income statement impact.

Warrants Issued in the Leonite and 2026 OID Secured Note Financings

The Leonite Warrant, the warrants and pre-funded warrants issued in the 2026 OID Secured Note Financing, and the placement agent warrants are classified in equity. The placement agent warrants are exercisable at $3.14 per share, expire August 10, 2031, and were measured at their grant-date fair value of $90,550 as a cost of the financing. The pre-funded warrants are included in the weighted-average shares outstanding used for basic and diluted net loss per share from their issuance date. The Company estimated the fair values of the warrants using the Black-Scholes model with the following assumptions:

	Leonite Warrant (July 2, 2026)	Unit warrants (August 10, 2026)	Placement agent warrants (August 10, 2026)
Share price	$ 1.89	$ 1.63	$ 1.63
Exercise price	$ 2.85	$ 2.85	$ 3.14
Expected term (years)	5.0	5.0	5.0
Expected volatility	112%	112%	112%
Risk-free interest rate	4.23%	4.41%	4.41%
Dividend yield	0%	0%	0%
Fair value per warrant	$ 1.45	$ 1.23	$ 1.21

NOTE 8 — REDEEMABLE PREFERRED STOCK, MEZZANINE EQUITY AND WARRANT LIABILITY

Securities Purchase Agreement

On December 24, 2024, the Company entered into the Purchase Agreement with various institutional and accredited investors. The Company completed the initial closing on December 31, 2024 and sold an aggregate of 1,512,500 immediately separable units (the "Units"), each Unit consisting of (i) one share of the Company's Series A Preferred Stock, and (ii) a Warrant to purchase one share of common stock, at a price per Unit of $4.00. The Warrant has an exercise price of $4.40 per share, subject to adjustment therein, and a term of five years from the date stockholder approval of the common stock issuances contemplated by the Purchase Agreement is obtained. The gross proceeds from the initial closing to the Company, before deducting transaction fees and other estimated expenses, were $6,050,000. On January 14, 2025, the Company sold and issued an additional 263,250 Units. The gross proceeds from the second closing to the Company, before deducting transaction fees and other estimated expenses, were $1,053,000.

Based on the terms of the Series A Preferred Stock and the Company's Certificate of Designation, and in accordance with ASC 480, the Series A Preferred Stock is accounted for as mezzanine equity due to the redemption feature upon a deemed liquidation event: (i) a merger or consolidation, or (ii) the sale, lease, transfer or other disposition of substantially all the assets of the Company. $1,971,975 of the initial cash proceeds of $6,050,000 were allocated to the Warrants and $4,078,025 of the residual proceeds were allocated to the Series A Preferred Stock. $330,781 of the additional cash proceeds of $1,053,000 were allocated to the Warrants and $722,219 of the residual proceeds were allocated to the Series A Preferred Stock from the January 14, 2025 settlement, with all the same terms as the first settlement above.

Since shareholder approval on April 9, 2025 through September 30, 2026, Mezzanine Equity converted into 4,939,808 shares of common stock. As of September 30, 2026, 392,500 shares of Series A Preferred Stock remain outstanding, convertible into 1,401,786 shares of common stock.

Based on the terms of the Warrants and in accordance with ASC 815, the Warrants are accounted for as a liability due to the variable exercise price subject to adjustment. Currently, there is not an observable market for this type of derivative. Due to the lack of relevant and market reflective Level 1 and Level 2 inputs, the Company valued the Warrant liability using Level 3 inputs, which require significant judgment and estimates on behalf of management in developing model assumptions. The Company determined the value of the Warrant liability using a Binomial Simulation, which takes into consideration the fair market value of the Company's stock, the variable nature of the exercise price, the estimated exercise period, the volatility of its common stock, and the risk-free interest rate.

The following assumptions were made as of December 31, 2024 in the model: (1) a variable exercise price with a floor of $4.40 per share, (2) current common stock price of $4.28 per share December 31, 2024, (3) discount rate of 4.38%, and (4) expected stock price volatility of 24.90%. As of December 31, 2024, the carrying value of the Warrant liability in aggregate was $1,971,975. The following assumptions were made as of January 14, 2025 in the model: (1) a variable exercise price with a floor of $4.40 per share, (2) current common stock price of $4.16 per share on January 14, 2025, (3) discount rate of 4.59%, and (4) expected stock price volatility of 25.77%. As of January 14, 2025 the carrying value of the 263,250 issued warrants was $330,781.

The following assumptions were made as of April 9, 2025 based on stockholder approval in the model for the aggregate warrants: (1) a fixed exercise price of $1.12 per

share, which automatically reset and resulted in a reclassification of the warrant liability on April 9, 2025 to equity per ASC 815; (2) then-current common stock price of $1.34 per share on April 9, 2025; (3) discount rate of 4.06%; and (4) expected stock price volatility of 23.26%.

As of September 30, 2026 and December 31, 2025, the carrying value of the Warrant liability in aggregate was $0 and $0, respectively. During the nine months ended September 30, 2026 and 2025, the Company recorded a gain on the change in fair value of the Warrant Liability in the amount of $0 and $1,424,603, respectively.

The conversion price of the Series A Senior Convertible Preferred Stock is subject to adjustment if, before December 31, 2026, the Company issues common stock or common stock equivalents at an effective price below the conversion price then in effect. None of the Company's issuances during the three months ended September 30, 2026 resulted in an adjustment, and the conversion price remained $1.12 per share at September 30, 2026.

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NOTE 9 — SEGMENT AND GEOGRAPHIC INFORMATION

The Company operates as one operating segment. The Company's chief operating decision maker ("CODM") is its Chief Executive Officer, who reviews financial information presented on a consolidated basis. The Company has not generated revenue to date; accordingly, the CODM assesses the Company's financial performance and allocates resources based on consolidated loss from operations and net loss, together with the Company's cash position and available liquidity. These financial metrics are used by the CODM to make key operating decisions, including the prioritization and funding of the Company's research and development programs and the allocation of budget between research and development, and general and administrative expenses.

The following table presents selected financial information with respect to the Company's single operating segment for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2026 and 2025:

	For the Three Months Ended September 30, 2026	For the Three Months Ended September 30, 2025	For the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2026	For the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2025
OPERATING EXPENSES				
Research and development	$ 5,973,075	$ 3,755,335	$ 19,399,234	$ 7,563,988
General and administrative	3,061,583	3,124,260	8,378,974	9,153,821
Loss from operations	(9,034,658)	(6,879,595)	(27,778,208)	(16,717,809)
OTHER (EXPENSE) INCOME				
Interest income	15,999	65	16,090	195
Interest expense	(621,298)	-	(702,223)	-
Loss on extinguishment of debt	(1,639,319)	-	(1,639,319)	-
Non-operating income	76,228	-	76,228	-
Non-operating expenses	(76,114)	-	(280,947)	-
Change in fair value of warrant liability	-	-	-	1,424,603
TOTAL OTHER (EXPENSE) INCOME	(2,244,504)	65	(2,530,171)	1,424,798
NET LOSS	(11,279,162)	(6,879,530)	(30,308,379)	(15,293,011)

NOTE 10 — SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

On October 1, 2026, the Company issued 7,812 shares of common stock to a vendor as compensation for services.

On October 6, 2026, holders exercised pre-funded warrants to purchase 450,000 shares of common stock.

On October 15, 2026, the Company completed a warrant inducement transaction with a group of investors, who paid $1.30 per share to exercise warrants for 4,767,253 shares of common stock and pre-funded warrants for 750,000 shares of common stock, and received new warrants to purchase 5,517,253 shares of common stock at an exercise price of $1.30 per share. Net proceeds to the Company after associated costs were approximately $6.6 million.

On October 21, 2026, the Company made a prepayment of $1,890,000 on the Secured Notes, which was exempt from any prepayment penalty under the terms of the Secured Notes pursuant to a letter of intent outlining the terms of a waiver, which is being reduced to a formal agreement. As of November 16, 2026, approximately $3.5 million in principal amount of the Secured Notes remained outstanding.

On October 26, 2026, the Company granted compensatory options to directors, officers, employees and certain vendors to purchase 4,460,000 shares of common stock with an exercise price of $1.21 per share. The options vest one year from the date of grant and vesting shall be accelerated upon a change of control (as defined in the OS Therapies Incorporated Amended and Restated 2023 Incentive Compensation Plan).

On October 22, 2026, the Company granted equity awards under its Amended and Restated 2023 Incentive Compensation Plan to two executive officers who were appointed on September 29, 2026. The Company's Chief Financial Officer, Francis Knuettel II, received options to purchase 750,000 shares of common stock and 250,000 restricted stock units, and the Company's Chief Commercial Officer, Kerry Clem, received options to purchase 700,000 shares of common stock and 200,000 restricted stock units. In each case, 20% of each award vested on the grant date and the remaining 80% vests in 12 equal quarterly installments, subject to continued service. The executives are also eligible for additional performance-based equity awards upon the achievement of specified milestones.

Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations.

The following discussion and analysis of the financial condition and results of operations of OS Therapies Incorporated ("OS Therapies," the "Company," "we," "our" or "us") should be read in conjunction with the consolidated financial statements and notes thereto appearing in Part I, Item 1 of this report. In the following discussions, most percentages and dollar amounts have been rounded to aid presentation, and, accordingly, all amounts are approximations.

Cautionary Note Regarding Forward-Looking Statements

This report contains "forward-looking statements" (within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended (the "Securities Act"), and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act")), which may include information concerning our beliefs, plans, objectives, goals, expectations, strategies, anticipations, assumptions, estimates, intentions, future events, future revenues or performance, capital expenditures and other information that is not historical information. Forward-looking statements involve known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other factors, which may be beyond our control, and which may cause our actual results, performance or achievements to be materially different from future results, performance or achievements expressed or implied by such forward-looking statements. When used in this report, the words "seek," "estimate," "expect," "anticipate," "project," "plan," "contemplate," "continue," "intend," "believe" and variations of such words or similar expressions are intended to identify forward-looking statements. All forward-looking statements are based upon our current expectations and various assumptions. We believe there is a reasonable basis for our expectations and beliefs, but there can be no assurance that we will realize our expectations or that our beliefs will prove to be correct.

There are a number of risks and uncertainties that could cause our actual results to differ materially from the forward-looking statements contained in this report. Examples of risks and uncertainties that could cause actual results to differ materially from historical performance and any forward-looking statements include, but are not limited to, the risks described under the section below titled "Risk Factors" and in our most recent Annual Report on Form 10-K filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission (the "SEC") on March 31, 2026, as well as any subsequent filings with the SEC.

There may be other factors of which we are currently unaware or which we currently deem immaterial that may cause our actual results to differ materially from the forward-looking statements. All forward-looking statements attributable to us or persons acting on our behalf apply only as of the date they are made and are expressly qualified in their entirety by the cautionary statements included in this report. Except as may be required by law, we undertake no obligation to publicly update or revise any forward-looking statement to reflect events or circumstances occurring after the date they were made or to reflect the occurrence of unanticipated events, or otherwise.

We make available through our Internet website, free of charge, our Annual Reports on Form 10-K, Quarterly Reports on Form 10-Q, Current Reports on Form 8-K, and amendments to such reports and other filings made by us with the SEC, as soon as practicable after we electronically file such reports and filings with the SEC. Our website address is www.ostherapies.com. The information contained on our website is not incorporated by reference into this report.

Overview

We are a clinical stage biopharmaceutical company focused on the identification, development and commercialization of treatments for Osteosarcoma (OS) and other solid tumors. Our mission is to address the significant need for new treatments in cancers of the bone in children and young adults. Osteosarcoma is an extremely challenging and often aggressive cancer that has particular treatment challenges due to its location, changing genotypes and high metastases rates. We are currently seeking to answer the call for new treatments that will prevent metastasis and the recurrence of metastases with our lead core product candidate OST-HER2 (also known as Herlystic™), a cancer immunotherapy product candidate that produces a cellular immune response against the cancer antigen HER2.

In 2021, we opened a clinical study to produce data for the U.S. Food and Drug Administration (FDA) to evaluate the safety and efficacy of OST-HER2 in patients after resection of recurrent Osteosarcoma, which achieved full enrollment of 41 patients in October 2023. In the first quarter of 2025, we announced that our Phase IIb clinical trial achieved its primary endpoint with statistical significance. In October 2025, we announced final two-year overall survival data from the Phase IIb trial, in which 75% (27 of 36 evaluable patients) of OST-HER2-treated patients achieved two-year overall survival from the most recent pulmonary resection, compared with 60% in historical control patients ($p = 0.034$). OST-HER2 was observed to be well-tolerated in the study. In January 2026, we announced positive immune biomarker data from the Phase IIb trial indicating that activation of immune blood biomarkers in the interferon gamma pathway correlated with, and was predictive of, overall survival, distinguishing long-term survivors (≥ two years) from short-term survivors (< one year). These biomarker findings are based on exploratory analyses and have not been validated as surrogate endpoints for clinical benefit. In May 2026, we announced that the Phase IIb trial demonstrated a statistically significant overall survival benefit at the 2.5-year timepoint, with 75% overall survival in OST-HER2-treated patients compared with 47% in pooled historical control patients ($p = 0.003$). No new patient deaths were reported in the OST-HER2-treated group between the two-year and 2.5-year analyses. In October 2026, we announced that the Phase IIb trial demonstrated a statistically significant overall survival benefit at the three-year timepoint, with an overall survival rate of 72.7% among OST-HER2-treated patients compared to 45.8% among patients in a combined published historical control group ($p = 0.0006$).

We have engaged in ongoing regulatory interactions with the FDA, the United Kingdom Medicines and Healthcare products Regulatory Agency (MHRA), and the European Medicines Agency (EMA) regarding the clinical and biomarker data for OST-HER2 in recurrent, fully resected pulmonary metastatic Osteosarcoma. We anticipate submitting the clinical Biologics License Application (BLA) to the FDA in the fourth quarter of 2026 and completing conditional Marketing Authorization Application (MAA) submissions to the MHRA in the first quarter of 2027 and the EMA in the first half of 2027. If OST-HER2 receives approval under the FDA's Accelerated Approval Program prior to September 30, 2029, we would become eligible to receive a Priority Review Voucher under the Rare Pediatric Disease Designation Program.

Upon success in gaining regulatory approval from the FDA with OST-HER2 in Osteosarcoma, we intend to evaluate OST-HER2's potential use, both alone and in combination with HER2 targeting antibodies such as Herceptin®, in other solid tumors including breast, esophageal and lung cancers. OST-HER2 has potential uses in both the prevention of metastases in solid tumors, and therapeutically against HER2-expressing solid tumors treated with HER targeting antibodies.

We also own rights to an OST-Tunable Drug Conjugate (OST-tADC) platform, a next generation antibody-drug conjugate (ADC) silicone dioxide linker technology. "Tunable" is a term used in drug development that refers to the properties that can be influenced by chemical modifications, and "antibody-drug conjugate" or ADC is a term used to describe a drug made up of a monoclonal antibody attached to a cytotoxic payload, or a highly active and toxic pharmaceutical molecule, through chemical linkers. The ADC links an antibody that can home in on a targeted tumor to deploy the cytotoxic payload or toxic agent against the tumor. Furthering our founding mission, we intend to investigate clinical indications for OST-tADC in Osteosarcoma and other solid tumors.

Recent Developments

Termination of Prior Sales Agreement and Entry into New Sales Agreement

On August 8, 2025, we entered into an at market issuance sales agreement with B. Riley Securities, Inc. and JonesTrading Institutional Services LLC (the "Prior Sales Agreement"), pursuant to which we could offer and sell shares of our common stock having an aggregate offering price of up to $18,000,000. Effective as of July 28, 2026, we terminated the Prior Sales Agreement. At the time of termination, we had sold an aggregate of 282,679 shares of our common stock for aggregate gross proceeds of approximately $530,162 under the Prior Sales Agreement and the related prospectus supplement dated August 25, 2025 (the "Prior Prospectus Supplement"), and approximately $17,469,838 remained unsold thereunder.

On August 21, 2026, we entered into an Open Market Sale Agreement℠ (the "Sales Agreement") with Jefferies LLC ("Jefferies"), pursuant to which we may offer and sell shares of our common stock from time to time through or to Jefferies in connection with our "at the market offering" program (the "ATM Offering"). On August 21, 2026, we

filed with the SEC a prospectus supplement (the "ATM Prospectus Supplement") relating to the ATM Offering under our effective shelf registration statement on Form S-3. Pursuant to the ATM Prospectus Supplement, we may offer and sell shares of our common stock having an aggregate offering price of up to $75 million pursuant to the Sales Agreement. We intend to use the net proceeds from the ATM Offering, if any, to fund clinical development activities, including ongoing and planned clinical trials, advance our research and development programs, and acquire or invest in technologies, product candidates or businesses that are complementary to our strategic objectives. We will pay Jefferies a commission equal to 3.0% of the aggregate gross proceeds we receive from each sale of shares pursuant to the Sales Agreement and have agreed to reimburse Jefferies for the fees and disbursements of its counsel.

As of the filing date of this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q, we have sold an aggregate of 305,801 shares of our common stock for aggregate gross proceeds of approximately $551,343 pursuant to the Sales Agreement and the ATM Prospectus Supplement.

Leonite Secured Financing

On June 30, 2026, we, together with our wholly owned subsidiaries, entered into a securities purchase agreement (the "Leonite SPA") with Leonite Fund I, LP ("Leonite") and related transaction documents, pursuant to which we issued and sold to Leonite, in a private placement (the "Leonite Private Placement"), a senior secured convertible promissory note in an aggregate principal amount of up to $10,000,000 (the "Leonite Note"). As additional consideration for Leonite's purchase of the Leonite Note, we issued to Leonite (i) 275,000 shares of our common stock (the "Leonite Commitment Shares") and (ii) a five-year warrant to purchase up to 1,750,000 shares of our common stock (the "Leonite Warrant") at an initial exercise price of $2.85 per share, subject to adjustment as provided therein.

Pursuant to the Leonite SPA, Leonite agreed to purchase the Leonite Note in one or more tranches, in an aggregate principal amount of up to $10,000,000. Each funded tranche was subject to an original issue discount of 7.5%, which was included in the principal amount of the Leonite Note and was earned only upon the funding of such tranche. On July 2, 2026, Leonite funded the initial tranche in the principal amount of $1,600,000 (less $35,000 retained by Leonite for legal fees and expenses).

The Leonite Note was secured by a continuing first-priority security interest in substantially all of our and our subsidiaries' existing and after-acquired assets, subject to certain exclusions, including intellectual property assets. Notwithstanding such exclusions, the collateral included accounts, payment intangibles and other rights to payment arising from the sale, license or other disposition of intellectual property.

Leonite Settlement

On July 31, 2026, we, together with our wholly owned subsidiaries, entered into the Leonite Settlement Agreement, pursuant to which we paid Leonite $1,900,000 in cash (the "Settlement Payment") and issued to Leonite 500,000 shares of our common stock (the "Settlement Shares") on August 3, 2026 and August 6, 2026, respectively, in full and complete satisfaction of all amounts outstanding under the Leonite Note and the other transaction documents related to the Leonite Private Placement (the "Leonite Settlement").

On August 2, 2026, in connection with the Leonite Settlement, we issued to an accredited investor a bridge convertible promissory note in the principal amount of $2,200,000 (the "August Bridge Note") for a purchase price of $2,190,000 (the "August Bridge Financing"). The August Bridge Note did not bear interest and was scheduled to mature on September 1, 2026, unless earlier converted by the holder. Upon the initial closing of a private offering by us of original issue discount promissory notes in an aggregate principal amount of up to $10,000,000, the outstanding principal amount of the August Bridge Note would automatically convert into the securities issued in such offering on the same terms as the other purchasers in such offering.

In accordance with the terms of the August Bridge Note, we used the proceeds from the August Bridge Financing to fund the Settlement Payment.

The closing of the Leonite Settlement occurred on August 6, 2026, effective as of which closing: (i) the Leonite Note and all amounts outstanding thereunder were deemed fully paid, satisfied, discharged and cancelled, and all conversion rights thereunder terminated; (ii) the Leonite Warrant terminated and was cancelled in its entirety, unexercised; (iii) the Leonite Commitment Shares were surrendered by Leonite to us for cancellation; (iv) the Leonite SPA, the related security agreement and all other transaction documents entered into in connection with the Leonite Private Placement terminated and ceased to be of any further force or effect, including all rights of Leonite under the participation rights, rights of first refusal, future financing rights, disclosure rights relating to future financings, rollover rights and registration rights provisions of the Leonite SPA; and (v) all security interests, liens, pledges and other collateral granted to or for the benefit of Leonite were automatically, unconditionally and irrevocably released, terminated and discharged, and all assets assigned to Leonite by OS Therapies UK Ltd., our wholly owned subsidiary ("OSUK"), including value-added tax repayments and research and development tax relief claims, reverted to OSUK free and clear of any claim or lien of Leonite.

2026 OID Secured Note Financing

On August 10, 2026, we, together with our wholly owned subsidiaries, entered into a securities purchase agreement (the "2026 OID Secured Note SPA") with the purchasers signatory thereto, pursuant to which we agreed to issue and sell to such purchasers, in a private placement (the "August Private Placement"), senior secured convertible promissory notes in an aggregate subscription amount of up to $10,000,000 (each, a "Secured Note" and, collectively, the "Secured Notes"), consisting of (i) an initial tranche with an aggregate subscription amount of up to $5,000,000 (the "First Tranche") and (ii) a second tranche with an aggregate subscription amount of up to $5,000,000 (the "Second Tranche" and, together with the First Tranche, the "Tranches," and each, a "Tranche"). Each Secured Note purchased pursuant to the 2026 OID Secured Note SPA will be issued with an original issue discount equal to 7.5% of the principal amount of such Secured Note (the "OID").

Pursuant to the 2026 OID Secured Note SPA, each purchaser may subscribe for one or more units (each, a "Unit") at a purchase price of $100,000 per Unit, consisting of (i) a Secured Note in the principal amount of $108,108.11, reflecting the applicable OID, (ii) 30,000 shares of our common stock or, in lieu thereof, pre-funded warrants to purchase up to 30,000 shares of our common stock, and (iii) five-year warrants to purchase up to 30,000 shares of our common stock.

On August 10, 2026, we consummated the closing of the First Tranche (the "Initial Closing"), pursuant to which the purchasers purchased an aggregate of $5,000,000 of Units (inclusive of the August Bridge Note conversion described below), and we issued to such purchasers (i) Secured Notes in an aggregate principal amount of $5,405,405.42, (ii) an aggregate of 600,000 shares of our common stock, (iii) pre-funded warrants to purchase up to an aggregate of 900,000 shares of our common stock and (iv) warrants to purchase up to an aggregate of 1,500,000 shares of our common stock.

At the Initial Closing, the August Bridge Note automatically converted, in accordance with the terms of the 2026 OID Secured Note SPA, into (i) a Secured Note in the principal amount of $2,378,378.38, (ii) a pre-funded warrant to purchase up to 660,000 shares of our common stock and (iii) a warrant to purchase 660,000 shares of our common stock. Upon such conversion, the August Bridge Note was automatically terminated, cancelled and satisfied in full.

The Secured Notes bear interest at a rate of 9.0% per annum, payable monthly in arrears. Interest accrues on each Secured Note from the date the applicable Tranche is

funded by the applicable purchaser (the "advance date"). Notwithstanding any conversion, prepayment, repayment or acceleration of the Secured Notes prior to the expiration of 12 months following the applicable advance date, the holder is entitled to receive a minimum amount of interest equal to one full year of interest calculated at the applicable interest rate on the original principal amount of such Tranche. Each Tranche of the Secured Notes matures on the date that is nine months following the applicable advance date. Each Secured Note is convertible, at the holder's option, in whole or in part, into shares of our common stock at a conversion price of $2.05 per share, subject to adjustment as provided therein. Subject to the terms of the applicable Secured Note, a conversion of such Secured Note may be effected at any time from and after the date that is 90 days following the applicable advance date for the applicable Tranche.

The Secured Notes are secured by a continuing first-priority security interest in substantially all of the existing and after-acquired assets of our company and our subsidiaries, subject to certain exclusions, including intellectual property assets. Notwithstanding such exclusions, the collateral includes accounts, payment intangibles and other rights to payment arising from the sale, license or other disposition of intellectual property.

The warrants issued in connection with the First Tranche have an exercise price of $2.85 per share, subject to adjustment as provided therein, and are exercisable in whole or in part at any time from the issuance date through August 10, 2031. Any warrants issued in connection with the Second Tranche will have an exercise price per share equal to 190% of the closing price of our common stock on the applicable closing date of the Second Tranche and will be exercisable in whole or in part for a period of five years following such date.

On August 6, 2026, we engaged Ceros Financial Services, Inc. ("Ceros") to act as our exclusive placement agent in connection with the August Private Placement. We agreed to pay Ceros a cash fee equal to 5.0% of the aggregate subscription amount paid by the purchasers for Units purchased in each Tranche. We also agreed to pay Ceros a non-accountable expense fee of $60,000 upon consummation of the Initial Closing and to reimburse Ceros for its reasonable out-of-pocket expenses incurred in connection with any subsequent closing, subject to a maximum aggregate reimbursement of $25,000.

We also agreed to issue to Ceros or its designees five-year warrants to purchase a number of shares of our common stock equal to 5% of the aggregate number of shares of common stock issuable upon exercise of the warrants issued in the August Private Placement, at an exercise price equal to 110% of the applicable warrant exercise price. In connection with the Initial Closing, we issued to Ceros's designees placement agent warrants to purchase up to an aggregate of 75,000 shares of our common stock at an exercise price of $3.14 per share, subject to adjustment as provided therein.

We are using the net proceeds of the August Private Placement to fund clinical development and regulatory activities, as well as for working capital and other general corporate purposes.

On September 10, 2026, we registered for resale by the purchasers of their respective shares of our common stock issued and issuable upon conversion of the Secured Notes and exercise of the warrants and pre-funded warrants issued in the Initial Closing. We have agreed, within 30 days following each subsequent closing, to prepare and file with the SEC a registration statement covering the resale by the purchasers of additional registrable securities issued or issuable pursuant to the 2026 OID Secured Note SPA in connection with such subsequent closing.

Warrant Exercise Inducement and Exchange Offer

On October 15, 2026, we closed a warrant exercise inducement and exchange offer (the "Inducement Offer"). The Inducement Offer was made to less than 10 accredited investors that beneficially owned certain of our outstanding warrants (collectively, the "Existing Warrants") to exercise, or pre-fund the exercise of, their Existing Warrants for cash at a reduced exercise price of $1.30 per share (the "Inducement Exercise Price") during the period beginning October 11, 2026 and ending at 11:59 p.m., Eastern time, on October 30, 2026 (the "Inducement Period"). The Existing Warrants had a then-current exercise price of $1.40 per share or $2.85 per share.

During the Inducement Period, we entered into inducement offer letters with seven of the offered holders, pursuant to which such holders exercised, or pre-funded the exercise of, their Existing Warrants to purchase an aggregate of 5,517,253 shares of our common stock and, in exchange, we issued to such holders common stock purchase warrants (the "New Warrants") to purchase up to an aggregate of 5,517,253 shares of our common stock at an exercise price of $1.30 per share, subject to adjustment as provided therein. The New Warrants are exercisable for a period of five years from the date of issuance.

We engaged Ceros to act as our exclusive warrant solicitation agent in connection with the Inducement Offer and paid Ceros a cash fee equal to 7.0% of the aggregate gross cash proceeds received by us from the exercise and pre-funding of the Existing Warrants, together with a non-accountable expense allowance of $25,000.

We received aggregate gross proceeds of approximately $7.2 million from the Inducement Offer, before deducting solicitation fees and other offering expenses. We are using the net proceeds to fund clinical development activities, including ongoing and planned clinical trials, regulatory activities and activities in preparation for commercialization, and for general corporate purposes.

Critical Accounting Policies and Estimates

Our consolidated financial statements are prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles in the United States ("GAAP"). The preparation of our consolidated financial statements and related disclosures requires us to make estimates and judgments that affect the reported amounts of assets, liabilities, costs and expenses, and the disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities in our consolidated financial statements. We base our estimates on historical experience, known trends and events and various other factors that we believe are reasonable under the circumstances, the results of which form the basis for making judgments about the carrying values of assets and liabilities that are not readily apparent from other sources. We evaluate our estimates and assumptions on an ongoing basis. Our actual results may differ from these estimates under different assumptions or conditions.

Critical accounting policies are those that, in management's view, are most important to the portrayal of a company's financial condition and results of operations and most demanding on their calls on judgment, often as a result of the need to make estimates about the effect of matters that are inherently uncertain and may change in subsequent periods. Our significant accounting policies are described in more detail in Note 2 to our consolidated financial statements appearing elsewhere in this report. There were no changes to our critical accounting policies and estimates as of September 30, 2026.

Components of Our Results of Operations

Revenue. We did not recognize revenues for the nine months ended September 30, 2026 and 2025.

Operating Expenses. Our operating expenses are comprised primarily of research and development expenses (including licensing costs) and general and administrative expenses.

Research and Development Expenses. Research and development expenses consist primarily of costs incurred for our research activities, including our drug discovery efforts, and the development of our product candidates, which include:

- personnel-related costs, including salaries, benefits and stock-based compensation expense, for employees engaged in research and development functions;
- expenses incurred in connection with our research programs, including under agreements with third parties, such as consultants and contractors and CROs;
- costs incurred in obtaining technology licenses and asset purchases are charged to licensing costs if the technology licensed has not reached technological feasibility which includes manufacturing, clinical, intellectual property and/or regulatory success which has no alternative future use. The licenses purchased by us require substantial completion of research and development and regulatory and marketing approval efforts in order to reach technological feasibility;
- the cost of developing and scaling our manufacturing process and manufacturing drug substance and drug product for use in our research and preclinical and clinical studies, including under agreements with third parties, such as consultants and contractors and contract development and manufacturing organizations (CDMOs); and
- the cost of laboratory supplies and research materials.

We track our direct external research and development expenses on a program-by-program basis. These consist of costs that include fees, reimbursed materials, and other costs paid to consultants, contractors, CDMOs, and CROs in connection with our preclinical, clinical and manufacturing activities. We do not allocate employee costs, costs associated with our discovery efforts, and facilities expenses, including depreciation or other indirect costs, to specific product development programs because these costs are deployed across multiple programs and, as such, are not separately classified.

We expect that our research and development expenses will increase substantially as we advance OST-HER2 and OST-tADC into clinical development and expand our discovery, research and preclinical activities.

We were able to apply for refunds of UK value-added tax ("VAT") by filing VAT returns in April 2026 and August 2026. Prior to obtaining our VAT number, we were unable to recognize a receivable for the VAT and, accordingly, the VAT was included in research and development ("R&D") expenses in 2025 and the first quarter of 2026. Upon obtaining our VAT number and becoming eligible to file VAT returns, we recognized the accumulated VAT as a refund receivable and recorded a reduction to R&D expenses of $1.96 million in the second quarter of 2026.

During the third quarter of 2026, we received VAT refunds of $2.0 million and $1.2 million for our VAT returns for the first and second quarters of 2026, respectively, which had been recognized as receivables as of June 30, 2026. We also recognized a VAT receivable of $0.9 million for the third quarter of 2026, which is included in VAT receivable on our consolidated balance sheet as of September 30, 2026.

General and Administrative Expenses. General and administrative expenses consist primarily of salaries and related costs, including stock-based compensation, for personnel in executive, finance and administrative functions. General and administrative expenses also include professional fees for legal, consulting, investor and public relations and accounting and audit services.

We anticipate that our general and administrative expenses will increase in the future as we increase our headcount to support our continued research activities and development of our product candidates. We also anticipate that we will incur increased accounting, audit, legal, regulatory, compliance, and director and officer insurance costs as well as investor and public relations expenses associated with operating as a public company.

Interest Expense. Interest expense comprises accretion of interest on the Bridge Notes as well as amortization of related debt issuance costs.

Income Taxes. Since our inception, we have not recognized income tax benefits for the net operating losses ("NOLs") incurred or the R&D tax credits generated each year due to uncertainty regarding the realization of these benefits.

As of December 31, 2025 and 2024, we had federal NOLs of $33.6 million and $22.2 million, respectively. Our 2019 NOL carryforward of $0.3 million will expire in tax years through 2037. NOLs generated in tax years 2020 and later may carry forward indefinitely; however, the deductibility of such NOLs is subject to certain limitations under the Code. Accordingly, we have established a full valuation allowance to offset our deferred tax assets due to uncertainty regarding the realization of these benefits.

Our issuances of common stock have resulted in ownership changes as defined by Section 382 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended (the "Code"); however, we have not yet performed a formal Section 382 study, and it is possible that a future analysis in 2026 could conclude that a substantial portion, or potentially all, of our NOL and R&D tax credit carryforwards may be limited or rendered unusable under Sections 382 and 383 of the Code. As a result, a portion of these carryforwards could expire unused. We are subject to U.S. federal tax examinations for the year 2021, given that NOL carryforwards from 2019 and subsequent years may be applied to current or future tax returns.

Results of Operations

Three and Nine Months Ended September 30, 2026 Compared to Three and Nine Months Ended September 30, 2025

The following table summarizes our results of operations for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2026 and 2025:

	Three Months Ended September 30,		Nine Months Ended September 30,	
	2026	2025	2026	2025
OPERATING EXPENSES				
Research and development	$ 5,973,075	$ 3,755,335	$ 19,399,234	$ 7,563,988
General and administrative	3,061,583	3,124,260	8,378,974	9,153,821
Loss from operations	(9,034,658)	(6,879,595)	(27,778,208)	(16,717,809)

OTHER (EXPENSE) INCOME				
Interest income	15,999	65	16,090	195
Interest expense	(621,298)	-	(702,223)	-
Loss on extinguishment of debt	(1,639,319)	-	(1,639,319)	-
Non-operating income	76,228	-	76,228	-
Non-operating expenses	(76,114)	-	(280,947)	-
Change in fair value of warrant liability	-	-	-	1,424,603
TOTAL OTHER (EXPENSE) INCOME	(2,244,504)	65	(2,530,171)	1,424,798
NET LOSS	$ (11,279,162)	$ (6,879,530)	$ (30,308,379)	$ (15,293,011)

Research and Development Expenses. Research and development expenses were approximately $19.4 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2026, compared to approximately $7.6 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2025. This increase was primarily due to an increase in vendor expenses associated with our Phase IIb clinical trial, as we compiled data to submit to various governmental agencies. The increase was partially offset by the recognition of a $1.96 million VAT receivable in the second quarter of 2026 for the VAT return for the period ended March 31, 2026, which was received in August 2026. We determined that the input VAT associated with our UK subsidiary was realizable and, upon obtaining our VAT number and becoming eligible to file VAT returns, recognized the accumulated VAT as a receivable, resulting in a corresponding reduction in R&D expenses. In addition, VAT of $1.2 million and $0.9 million for the second and third quarters of 2026, respectively, was recognized as a receivable rather than as R&D expense.

Research and development expenses were approximately $6.0 million for the three months ended September 30, 2026, compared to approximately $3.8 million for the three months ended September 30, 2025. This increase was primarily due to an increase in vendor expenses associated with our Phase IIb clinical trial, as we compiled data to submit to various governmental agencies. VAT of $0.9 million for the third quarter of 2026 was recognized as a receivable rather than as R&D expense.

The following table summarizes our research and development expenses for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2026 and 2025:

	Three Months Ended September 30,		Nine Months Ended September 30,	
(In thousands)	**2026**	**2025**	**2026**	**2025**
Direct research and development expenses by program:				
OST-HER2	$ 5,568	$ 3,461	$ 18,196	$ 6,515
Unallocated research and development expenses:				
Personnel-related	405	294	1,203	1,049
Total research and development expenses	$ 5,973	$ 3,755	$ 19,399	$ 7,564

For the nine months ended September 30, 2026 and 2025, the direct research and development expenses related to OST-HER2 were primarily lab fees, vendor expenses and staff payroll costs. In 2026, such expenses consisted primarily of lab fees and related clinical support of approximately $0.15 million attributable to preparation for our Phase IIb clinical trial, advisor fees of approximately $17.7 million, and payroll costs of approximately $1.2 million, compared to 2025, when such expenses consisted primarily of lab fees and related clinical support of approximately $1.0 million attributable to preparation for our Phase IIb clinical trial, advisor fees of approximately $5.2 million, payroll costs of approximately $1.0 million, and legal costs of $0.1 million as we completed IND-enabling studies.

For the three months ended September 30, 2026 and 2025, the direct research and development expenses related to OST-HER2 were primarily lab fees, vendor expenses and staff payroll costs. In 2026, such expenses consisted primarily of lab fees and related clinical support of approximately $0.001 million attributable to preparation for our Phase IIb clinical trial and advisor fees of approximately $5.4 million, compared to 2025, when such expenses consisted primarily of lab fees, payroll and related clinical support of approximately $0.03 million attributable to preparation for our Phase IIb clinical trial and advisor fees of approximately $3.3 million.

General and Administrative Expenses. General and administrative expenses were approximately $8.4 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2026, compared to approximately $9.2 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2025. These expenses were primarily attributable to cash and non-cash compensation expenses, public company fees including regulatory and investor relations, and accounting, legal and other advisory fees.

General and administrative expenses were approximately $3.1 million for the three months ended September 30, 2026, compared to approximately $3.1 million for the three months ended September 30, 2025. These expenses were primarily attributable to cash and non-cash compensation expenses, public company fees including regulatory and investor relations, and accounting, legal and other advisory fees.

Interest Expense. Interest expense was approximately $0.7 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2026, compared to $0.0 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2025. Interest expense in 2026 primarily related to the Secured Notes and the Leonite Note, including amortization of debt discount and issuance costs (see Note 4), as well as our March 2026 bridge convertible notes and interest accrued on the arbitration award.

Interest expense was approximately $0.6 million for the three months ended September 30, 2026, compared to $0.0 million for the three months ended September 30, 2025. Interest expense in 2026 primarily related to the Secured Notes and the Leonite Note, including amortization of debt discount and issuance costs (see Note 4), and interest accrued on the arbitration award.

Total Other (Expense) Income. Total other (expense) income was approximately ($2.5) million for the nine months ended September 30, 2026, compared to $1.4 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2025, and approximately ($2.2) million for the three months ended September 30, 2026, compared to $0.0 million for the three months ended September 30, 2025. The components are discussed below.

Non-Operating Income. Non-operating income was approximately $0.1 million for each of the three and nine months ended September 30, 2026, compared to $0.0 million for the comparable periods in 2025, and consisted primarily of the $0.1 million decrease in the fair value of the embedded derivative liability bifurcated from the Secured Notes (see Note 4).

Non-Operating Expenses. Non-operating expenses were approximately $0.1 million and $0.3 million for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2026, respectively, compared to $0.0 million for the comparable periods in 2025. Non-operating expenses for the three months ended September 30, 2026 consisted primarily of the portion of the Secured Notes issuance costs allocated to the embedded derivative, which was expensed (see Note 4); the nine-month period also includes losses on foreign currency transactions recognized in the first half of 2026.

Loss on Extinguishment of Debt. During the three and nine months ended September 30, 2026, we recognized a loss on extinguishment of debt of approximately $1.6 million in connection with the settlement of the Leonite Note in August 2026 (see Note 4). No comparable loss was recognized in the prior-year periods.

Change in Fair Value of Warrant. The Series A warrants issued in connection with our PIPE financing in December 2024 and January 2025 were reclassified from liability to equity in April 2025. As a result, there was no change in the fair value of the warrant liability for the nine months ended September 30, 2026, compared to a $1.4 million adjustment to the fair value of the warrant liability for the nine months ended September 30, 2025. For the three months ended September 30, 2026 and 2025, there was no change in the fair value of the warrant liability in either period.

Liquidity and Capital Resources

Operating Losses

Since our inception, we have incurred significant operating losses. Our ability to generate product revenue sufficient to achieve profitability will depend heavily on the successful development and eventual commercialization of our product candidates. For the nine months ended September 30, 2026 and 2025, we reported a net loss of approximately $30.3 million and $15.3 million, respectively. As of September 30, 2026 and December 31, 2025, we had an accumulated deficit of approximately $97.5 million and $67.2 million, respectively. We expect to incur significant expenses at an increasing rate and increasing operating losses for the foreseeable future.

As of September 30, 2026 and December 31, 2025, we had cash of approximately $0.4 million and $0.3 million, respectively. To date, we have primarily funded our operations through the sale of our securities in public offerings and private placements and through warrant exercise inducement and exchange transactions, generating total gross proceeds of approximately $59.4 million as of September 30, 2026. On August 10, 2026, we issued certain of our securities and received net cash proceeds of approximately $2.5 million in the August Private Placement, with the potential to receive an additional $5.0 million, if needed, subject to certain conditions. Subsequent to September 30, 2026, we received net proceeds of approximately $6.6 million from the Inducement Offer, of which we used $1,890,000 to prepay a portion of the Secured Notes. Approximately $3.5 million in principal amount of the Secured Notes remains outstanding and matures on May 10, 2027, and we are required to apply VAT and other tax refunds to mandatory prepayments of the Secured Notes to the extent permitted by U.K. law. As of September 30, 2026, we also had accounts payable and accrued expenses of approximately $20.7 million, including approximately $15.0 million payable to Biolacuna and approximately $1.4 million accrued in respect of the arbitration award described in Note 6. Our recurring losses and negative cash flows from operations since inception, together with cash of approximately $0.4 million as of September 30, 2026, are not sufficient to fund our operations for at least 12 months from the date these consolidated financial statements are issued. These conditions raise substantial doubt about our ability to continue as a going concern. Management's plans to address these conditions include additional equity or debt financings, potential royalty financings, the potential sale of a PRV, if awarded, potential licensing transactions and managing operating expenditures.

Cash Flows

The following table summarizes our sources and uses of cash for the nine months ended September 30, 2026 and 2025:

	Nine Months Ended September 30,	
(In thousands)	**2026**	**2025**
Cash used in operating activities	$ (14,749)	$ (10,508)
Cash used in investing activities	-	(466)
Cash provided by financing activities	14,911	7,318
Net increase (decrease) in cash	$ 162	$ (3,657)

Operating Activities

During the nine months ended September 30, 2026 and 2025, operating activities used approximately $14.7 million and $10.5 million of cash, respectively, resulting from our net loss of approximately $30.3 million and $15.3 million, respectively, offset by net non-cash charges of approximately $7.7 million and $2.6 million, respectively, and by net cash provided by changes in our operating assets and liabilities of approximately $7.9 million and $2.1 million, respectively.

Net cash provided by changes in our operating assets and liabilities for the nine months ended September 30, 2026 and 2025 consisted primarily of an increase in accounts payable and accrued expenses of approximately $9.2 million and $1.6 million, respectively.

Non-cash charges for the nine months ended September 30, 2026 and 2025 were primarily the result of the changes in the fair value of our warrant liability of $0 and $1.4 million, respectively, combined with our stock-based compensation, including shares issued for services, of approximately $5.1 million and $3.3 million, respectively, and, in 2026, the $1.6 million loss on extinguishment of debt. Changes in accounts payable, accrued expenses and other current liabilities and prepaid expenses and other current assets in all periods were generally due to growth in our business, the advancement of our research programs and the timing of vendor invoicing and payments.

Investing Activities

During the nine months ended September 30, 2026 and 2025, net cash used in investing activities was approximately $0.0 million and $0.5 million, respectively.

Financing Activities

For the nine months ended September 30, 2026 and 2025, net cash provided by financing activities was approximately $14.9 million and $7.3 million, respectively. For the nine months ended September 30, 2026, we raised net proceeds of approximately $3.4 million from our warrant inducement exercise offerings, $4.0 million from convertible bridge notes, $4.8 million from the 2026 Registered Direct Offering, $0.5 million from at-the-market sales of our common stock, $2.5 million from the 2026 OID Secured Note Financing and $1.6 million from the Leonite Note, partially offset by the $1.9 million Leonite settlement payment.

Termination of Prior Sales Agreement and Entry into New Sales Agreement. Effective as of July 28, 2026, we terminated the Prior Sales Agreement. At the time of termination, we had sold an aggregate of 282,679 shares of our common stock for aggregate gross proceeds of approximately $530,162 under the Prior Sales Agreement and the Prior Prospectus Supplement.

On August 21, 2026, we entered into the Sales Agreement with Jefferies, pursuant to which we may offer and sell shares of our common stock from time to time through or to Jefferies in connection with our ATM Offering. Pursuant to the ATM Prospectus Supplement, we may offer and sell shares of our common stock having an aggregate offering price of up to $75 million pursuant to the Sales Agreement. We will pay Jefferies a commission equal to 3.0% of the aggregate gross proceeds we receive from each

sale of shares pursuant to the Sales Agreement and have agreed to reimburse Jefferies for the fees and disbursements of its counsel. As of the filing date of this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q, we have sold an aggregate of 305,801 shares of our common stock for aggregate gross proceeds of approximately $551,343 pursuant to the Sales Agreement and the ATM Prospectus Supplement.

Leonite Secured Financing and Settlement. In connection with the Leonite Private Placement, we issued and sold to Leonite the Leonite Note, 275,000 Leonite Commitment Shares and the Leonite Warrant to purchase up to 1,750,000 shares of our common stock.

In connection with the Leonite Settlement, we made the $1,900,000 Settlement Payment and issued the 500,000 Settlement Shares to Leonite in full and complete satisfaction of all amounts outstanding under the Leonite Note and the other transaction documents entered into in connection with the Leonite Private Placement. To fund the Settlement Payment, we issued the $2,200,000 August Bridge Note to an accredited investor for a purchase price of $2,190,000. The August Bridge Note did not bear interest and was scheduled to mature on September 1, 2026, unless earlier converted by the holder. The proceeds from the August Bridge Financing were used to fund the Settlement Payment.

2026 OID Secured Note Financing. On August 10, 2026, we consummated the Initial Closing of the August Private Placement, pursuant to which the August Private Placement purchasers purchased an aggregate of $5,000,000 of Units (inclusive of the August Bridge Note conversion), and we issued to such purchasers (i) Secured Notes in an aggregate principal amount of $5,405,405.42, (ii) an aggregate of 600,000 shares of our common stock, (iii) pre-funded warrants to purchase up to an aggregate of 900,000 shares of our common stock and (iv) warrants to purchase up to an aggregate of 1,500,000 shares of our common stock.

In connection therewith, the August Bridge Note automatically converted, in accordance with the terms of the 2026 OID Secured Note SPA, into (i) a Secured Note in the principal amount of $2,378,378.38, (ii) a pre-funded warrant to purchase up to 660,000 shares of our common stock and (iii) a warrant to purchase 660,000 shares of our common stock. Upon such conversion, the August Bridge Note was automatically terminated, cancelled and satisfied in full.

In connection with the Initial Closing, we paid Ceros a cash fee equal to 5.0% of the aggregate subscription amount paid by the purchasers for Units purchased in the Initial Closing and a non-accountable expense fee of $60,000, as well as reimbursed Ceros $25,000 for its reasonable out-of-pocket expenses. We also issued to Ceros's designees placement agent warrants to purchase up to an aggregate of 75,000 shares of our common stock at an exercise price of $3.14 per share, subject to adjustment as provided therein.

We used the net proceeds of the August Private Placement to fund clinical development and regulatory activities, as well as for working capital and other general corporate purposes.

Warrant Exercise Inducement and Exchange Offer. On October 15, 2026, we closed the Inducement Offer, pursuant to which seven offered holders exercised, or pre-funded the exercise of, their Existing Warrants to purchase an aggregate of 5,517,253 shares of our common stock and, in exchange, we issued to such holders New Warrants to purchase up to an aggregate of 5,517,253 shares of our common stock at an exercise price of $1.30 per share, subject to adjustment as provided therein.

We paid Ceros a cash fee equal to 7.0% of the aggregate gross cash proceeds received by us from the exercise and pre-funding of the Existing Warrants, together with a non-accountable expense allowance of $25,000.

We received aggregate gross proceeds of approximately $7.2 million from the Inducement Offer, before deducting solicitation fees and other offering expenses. We are using the net proceeds to fund clinical development activities, including ongoing and planned clinical trials, regulatory activities and activities in preparation for commercialization, and for general corporate purposes.

Contractual Obligations and Other Commitments

We enter into contracts in the normal course of business with our CDMOs, CROs and other third parties to support preclinical research studies and testing and other development activities. These contracts are generally cancellable by us. Payments due upon cancellation consist only of payments for services provided or expenses incurred, including non-cancellable obligations of our service providers, up to the date of cancellation.

License Obligations

BlinkBio. In August 2020, we entered into a licensing agreement with BlinkBio, Inc., a privately held developer of drug conjugate therapies designed to facilitate the treatment of cancer. Pursuant to this agreement, BlinkBio granted a license to us that allows us to utilize BlinkBio's proprietary technology to develop, manufacture and commercialize certain of our products. BlinkBio granted us an exclusive license for tunable drug conjugates that are directed towards, binds to or modifies the folate receptor alpha and a co-exclusive license for tunable drug conjugates that are directed towards, binds to or modifies any target other than the folate receptor alpha, such as HER2.

Under the terms of the agreement, we are required to pay to BlinkBio (i) an upfront, non-refundable, non-creditable license fee of $300,000 (the "Up-Front Fee"), (ii) a royalty of 6% of net sales of our products that were made using BlinkBio's proprietary technology, subject to potential reductions on such royalty, and (iii) certain amounts based on the achievement of the milestones described in the payment schedule below.

As of September 30, 2026, we had paid the Up-Front Fee. The payment schedule for milestones and corresponding payment amounts is set forth below.

	Milestone Bearing Event	Milestone Payment
1.	License Fee to utilize proprietary technology (paid)	Up-front fee + $2.4 million Convertible Note
2.	Commencement of a toxicology study commenced pursuant to Good Laboratory Practices (under 21 CFR Part 58), such that any resulting positive data would be admissible to applicable Regulatory Authorities to support an IND (commonly referred to as "GLP-Tox")	$ 375,000
3.	Completion of a Phase I Clinical Trial	$ 1,500,000
4.	Completion of a Phase IIb Clinical Trial	$ 2,500,000
5.	Filing of an NDA, BLA or MAA registration (or the equivalent in any other territory around the world)	$ 6,000,000
6.	Regulatory Approval in the first of the United States, within the European Union or within the United Kingdom	$ 12,000,000

We are required to make the above cash payments to BlinkBio within 30 days of the achievement of each milestone with respect to the first product to attain each such milestone, except that the first milestone only applies to our first product candidate. The aggregate amount of the payment obligations relating to milestones 2 through 6 payable thereunder cannot exceed $22,375,000.

Biolacuna Ltd. We have contracted with Biolacuna Ltd, a global life sciences advisory firm, to assist with the following agencies' requirements to register OST-HER2 and gain approval of its use in the respective regions:

- European Medicines Agency (EMA, Europe);
- Medicines Evaluation Board (MEB, Netherlands);
- Medicines and Healthcare products Regulatory Agency (MHRA, United Kingdom); and
- U.S. Food and Drug Administration (FDA, United States).

For the nine months ended September 30, 2026 and 2025, we incurred consulting fee expenses of $16,964,556 and $2,397,131, respectively, which included refundable VAT expenses. As of September 30, 2026 and December 31, 2025, accounts payable related to consulting fees and VAT totaled $14,983,860 and $7,323,386, respectively.

University of Pennsylvania. On April 9, 2025, we acquired from Ayala the HER2 Assets. Pursuant to the terms of the HER2 Purchase Agreement, the amended and restated development, license and supply agreement with Advaxis terminated. In connection with the acquisition of the HER2 Assets, we were assigned by Ayala a license agreement with the Trustees of the University of Pennsylvania covering the use of HER2 construct patents. Under the terms of the license agreement, we are required to pay an annual license fee to the Trustees of the University of Pennsylvania. In April 2025, we paid a fee of $266,317 for the year ended December 31, 2025. In May 2026, we paid a fee of $100,000 for the year ending December 31, 2026. In addition, we are obligated to pay a royalty equal to 1.5% of net sales related to:

- OST-HER2-related sales;
- ADXS-503-related sales;
- ADXS-504-related sales; and
- Sales related to any new immunotherapy drug candidates created from the*Lm* platform during the term of such licensing agreement.

Off-Balance Sheet Arrangements

We did not have during the periods presented, and we do not currently have, any off-balance sheet arrangements, as defined in the rules and regulations of the SEC.

Recent Accounting Pronouncements

A description of recently issued accounting pronouncements that may potentially impact our financial position and results of operations is disclosed in Note 2 to Notes to the Consolidated financial statements appearing elsewhere in this report.

The JOBS Act

The JOBS Act permits an emerging growth company such as us to take advantage of an extended transition period to comply with new or revised accounting standards applicable to public companies until those standards would otherwise apply to private companies. We have elected to avail ourselves of the extended transition period for complying with new or revised financial accounting standards.

We will remain an emerging growth company until the earliest of (i) the last day of our first fiscal year in which we have total annual gross revenues of $1.235 billion or more; (ii) the date on which we are deemed to be a "large accelerated filer" under the rules of the SEC with at least $700.0 million of outstanding equity securities held by non-affiliates; (iii) the date on which we have issued more than $1.0 billion in non-convertible debt securities during the previous three years; or (iv) the last day of our fiscal year following the fifth anniversary of the date of the completion of our initial public offering.

Item 3. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk.

Not applicable.

Item 4. Controls and Procedures.

Evaluation of Disclosure Controls and Procedures

Disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e) under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act")) are controls and other procedures that are designed to ensure that information required to be disclosed by us in the reports that we file or submit under the Exchange Act is recorded, processed, summarized and reported within the time periods specified in the rules and forms of the SEC. Disclosure controls and procedures include, without limitation, controls and procedures designed to ensure that information required to be disclosed in the reports that we file under the Exchange Act is accumulated and communicated to our management, including our principal executive officer and our principal financial officer, as appropriate, to allow timely decisions regarding required disclosure. In designing and evaluating the disclosure controls and procedures, management recognizes that any controls and procedures, no matter how well designed and operated, can provide only reasonable assurance of achieving the desired control objectives. Due to the inherent limitations of control systems, not all misstatements may be detected. These inherent limitations include the realities that judgments in decision-making can be faulty and that breakdowns can occur because of a simple error or mistake. Additionally, controls can be circumvented by the individual acts of some persons, by collusion of two or more people, or by management override of the control. Controls and procedures can only provide reasonable, not absolute, assurance that the above objectives have been met.

Our management, including our Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer, has conducted an evaluation of the effectiveness of disclosure controls and procedures (as such term is defined in Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e) under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended), as of the end of the period covered by this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q. Based on that evaluation, the Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer concluded as of September 30, 2026, that the disclosure controls and procedures are not effective due to inadequate segregation of duties as a result of limited personnel and insufficient written policies and procedures for accounting, information technology and financial reporting (no control procedures in place) and insufficient number of personnel with appropriate levels of accounting knowledge and

experience in U.S. GAAP.

There have been no changes in our internal control over financial reporting during the three months ended September 30, 2026 that have materially affected, or are reasonably likely to materially affect, our internal control over financial reporting.

PART II. OTHER INFORMATION

Item 1. Legal Proceedings.

We are not currently a party to any pending or threatened legal proceedings.

See also Note 6 to our consolidated financial statements contained in Item 1 of Part I of this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q, which is incorporated herein by reference.

Item 1A. Risk Factors.

You should carefully consider the factors discussed under the section entitled "Risk Factors" in our most recent Annual Report on Form 10-K filed with the SEC on March 31, 2026, as such factors could materially affect our business, financial condition, and future results. The risks described in such annual report are not the only risks that we face. Additional risks and uncertainties not currently known to us, or that we currently deem to be immaterial, also may have a material adverse impact on our business, financial condition, or results of operations. There have been no material changes to the risk factors identified in our most recent Annual Report on Form 10-K, other than as set forth below.

Sales of a substantial number of shares of our common stock, including shares issued or issuable pursuant to our ATM Offering and upon the conversion or exercise of our outstanding convertible or exercisable securities, could cause the market price of our common stock to decline.

The sale of a substantial number of shares of our common stock in the public market, or the perception that such sales may occur, could cause the market price of our common stock to decline. We had 52,300,709 shares of common stock outstanding as of November 13, 2026 (excluding any shares issuable upon the conversion or exercise, as applicable, of our outstanding Series A senior convertible preferred stock, Secured Notes, warrants or stock options). A substantial majority of the outstanding shares of our common stock are freely tradable without restriction or further registration under the Securities Act, unless such shares are owned or purchased by "affiliates" as that term is defined in Rule 144 under the Securities Act.

In addition, as of November 13, 2026, there were outstanding (i) 392,500 shares of Series A senior convertible preferred stock, convertible into an aggregate of 1,401,786 shares of common stock, (ii) Secured Notes in the aggregate principal amount of approximately $3.5 million convertible at a conversion price of $2.05 per share, (iii) warrants to purchase up to an aggregate of 16,128,080 shares of common stock, (iv) pre-funded warrants to purchase up to an aggregate of 2,730,613 shares of common stock, and (v) stock options to purchase up to an aggregate of 14,504,537 shares of common stock, of which options to purchase 3,061,759 shares of common stock were then exercisable. The shares of our common stock issuable upon conversion or exercise, as applicable, of such securities may be immediately eligible for resale in the open market. We may also utilize our ATM Offering pursuant to our Sales Agreement with Jefferies. Any such sales, or the perception that such sales could occur, could cause the market price of our common stock to decline and may make it more difficult for us to raise capital in the future.

Our substantial indebtedness and limited cash resources could adversely affect our financial condition and ability to obtain additional financing, and a default under our Secured Notes could result in the loss of substantially all of our assets.

On August 10, 2026, we issued Secured Notes in an aggregate principal amount of $5,405,405.42 in the First Tranche of the August Private Placement, with up to an additional $5,000,000 available in the Second Tranche. The Secured Notes are secured by a continuing first-priority security interest in substantially all of our and our subsidiaries' existing and after-acquired assets, subject to certain exclusions, including our intellectual property assets. As of September 30, 2026, we had cash of approximately $431,816 and an accumulated deficit of approximately $97.5 million. We have incurred recurring losses and negative cash flows from operations since inception, and these conditions raise substantial doubt about our ability to continue as a going concern. Our ability to continue as a going concern is dependent upon our ability to raise additional capital, and there can be no assurance that such capital will be available on favorable terms, or at all.

Our substantial indebtedness and limited cash resources may limit our ability to obtain additional financing, including additional debt financing, on favorable terms or at all. In addition, the Secured Notes mature nine months from the applicable advance date, and if we are unable to raise sufficient capital, we may be unable to repay the Secured Notes when due. Any failure to repay the Secured Notes could result in an event of default and acceleration of our obligations. In the event of a default, the noteholders could exercise their rights and remedies with respect to the collateral securing the Secured Notes, which could result in the foreclosure on and loss of substantially all of our assets. Any such event could materially and adversely affect our financial condition, results of operations and ability to continue as a going concern.

The terms of our Secured Notes impose significant restrictions on our operations and financing activities, which could limit our financial and operational flexibility.

The Secured Notes contain various negative covenants that restrict our and our subsidiaries' ability to take certain actions without the consent of the noteholders, including paying dividends or making other distributions on our common stock, entering into variable rate transactions, changing the nature of our business, selling or divesting material assets outside the ordinary course of business, incurring certain indebtedness and redeeming or repurchasing our common stock. In addition, we are required to apply 100% of all VAT refunds and governmental tax refund proceeds as mandatory pro rata prepayments of the Secured Notes to the extent permitted by U.K. law. The 2026 OID Secured Note SPA also includes most-favored-nation provisions, participation rights and rollover rights in favor of the purchasers, which could further restrict our ability to conduct future financings. These restrictions could limit our ability to respond to changing business and economic conditions, pursue strategic opportunities, make investments or otherwise take actions that we believe are in our best interests.

An event of default under our Secured Notes could result in acceleration of our obligations and materially adversely affect our financial condition.

The Secured Notes contain various events of default, including failure to pay amounts when due, failure to deliver shares upon conversion, breaches of covenants, bankruptcy events, a change of control, cessation of operations, delisting, failure to maintain Exchange Act reporting status and certain cross-defaults. Upon the occurrence of an event of default, the outstanding obligations may become immediately due and payable and may be increased to 125% of the then-outstanding obligations. In addition, default interest would accrue at a rate equal to the lesser of 24% per annum or the maximum rate permitted by applicable law, and a monthly monitoring fee of $10,000 would be payable until the applicable default is cured or waived. Any acceleration of our obligations, increase in the amount owed or imposition of additional interest and fees could materially and adversely affect our financial condition, liquidity and ability to continue operations.

Item 2. Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds.

During the three months ended September 30, 2026, we issued to advisors and service providers an aggregate of 383,182 shares of common stock in exchange for their services. The shares of common stock were issued in reliance upon an exemption from the registration requirements of the Securities Act afforded by Section 4(a)(2) of the Securities Act.

Item 6. Exhibits.

The following exhibits are filed with this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q:

Exhibit No.	Description
1.1	Placement Agency Agreement, dated as of August 6, 2026, by and between OS Therapies Incorporated and Ceros Financial Services, Inc. (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 1.1 to the Current Report on Form 8-K filed with the SEC on August 12, 2026).
1.2	Open Market Sale Agreement℠, dated August 21, 2026, by and between OS Therapies Incorporated and Jefferies LLC (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 1.1 to the Current Report on Form 8-K filed with the SEC on August 21, 2026).
4.1	Form of Leonite Private Placement Senior Secured Convertible Promissory Note (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 4.1 to the Current Report on Form 8-K filed with the SEC on July 2, 2026).
4.2	Form of Leonite Private Placement Common Stock Purchase Warrant (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 4.2 to the Current Report on Form 8-K filed with the SEC on July 2, 2026).
4.3	Form of August Bridge Note (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 4.1 to the Current Report on Form 8-K filed with the SEC on August 6, 2026).
4.4	Form of August Private Placement Senior Secured Convertible Promissory Note (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 4.1 to the Current Report on Form 8-K filed with the SEC on August 12, 2026).
4.5	Form of August Private Placement Common Stock Purchase Warrant (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 4.2 to the Current Report on Form 8-K filed with the SEC on August 12, 2026).
4.6	Form of August Private Placement Pre-Funded Common Stock Purchase Warrant (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 4.3 to the Current Report on Form 8-K filed with the SEC on August 12, 2026).
4.7	Form of August Private Placement Placement Agent Warrant (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 4.4 to the Current Report on Form 8-K filed with the SEC on August 12, 2026).
4.8	Form of Inducement Offer New Warrant (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 4.1 to the Current Report on Form 8-K filed with the SEC on October 19, 2026).
10.1	Securities Purchase Agreement, dated as of June 30, 2026, among OS Therapies Incorporated, OS Animal Health Inc., OS Therapies UK LTD and Leonite Fund I, LP (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.1 to the Current Report on Form 8-K filed with the SEC on July 2, 2026).
10.2	Pledge and Security Agreement, dated as of June 30, 2026, among OS Therapies Incorporated, OS Animal Health Inc., OS Therapies UK LTD and Leonite Fund I, LP (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.2 to the Current Report on Form 8-K filed with the SEC on July 2, 2026).

10.3	Side Letter, dated June 30, 2026, between OS Therapies Incorporated and Leonite Fund I, LP (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.3 to the Amendment No. 1 to Current Report on Form 8-K/A filed with the SEC on July 7, 2026).
10.4	Settlement Agreement and Mutual Release, dated as of July 31, 2026, among OS Therapies Incorporated, OS Animal Health Inc., OS Therapies UK LTD and Leonite Fund I, LP (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.1 to the Current Report on Form 8-K filed with the SEC on August 6, 2026).
10.5	Form of Securities Purchase Agreement for the August Private Placement (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.1 to the Current Report on Form 8-K filed with the SEC on August 12, 2026).
10.6	Pledge and Security Agreement, dated as of August 10, 2026, by and among OS Therapies Incorporated, OS Animal Health Inc. and OS Therapies UK LTD, and RockTov SLC LLC, as collateral agent (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.2 to the Current Report on Form 8-K filed with the SEC on August 12, 2026).
10.7	OS Therapies Incorporated Amended and Restated 2023 Incentive Compensation Plan (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.1 to the Current Report on Form 8-K filed with the SEC on September 9, 2026).
10.8	Employment Agreement, dated as of September 29, 2026, between OS Therapies Incorporated and Francis Knuettel II (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.1 to the Current Report on Form 8-K filed with the SEC on October 5, 2026).
10.9	Employment Agreement, dated as of September 29, 2026, between OS Therapies Incorporated and Kerry Clem (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.2 to the Current Report on Form 8-K filed with the SEC on October 5, 2026).
10.10	Form of Inducement Offer Letter (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.1 to the Current Report on Form 8-K filed with the SEC on October 19, 2026).
31.1	Certification of Principal Executive Officer Pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.
31.2	Certification of Principal Financial Officer Pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.

32*	Certification of Principal Executive Officer and Principal Financial Officer Pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 1350 As Adopted Pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.
101	The following consolidated financial statements from the Company's Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended September 30, 2026, formatted in Inline XBRL: (i) Consolidated Balance Sheets as of September 30, 2026 and December 31, 2025 (unaudited); (ii) Consolidated Statements of Operations for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2026 and 2025 (unaudited); (iii) Consolidated Statements of Stockholders' Deficit for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2026 and 2025 (unaudited); (iv) Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows for the nine months ended September 30, 2026 and 2025 (unaudited); and (v) Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements (unaudited).
104	The cover page from the Company's Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended September 30, 2026, formatted in Inline XBRL (included as Exhibit 101).

* Furnished herewith.

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the Registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

OS THERAPIES INCORPORATED

Date: November 16, 2026

By: /s/ Paul Romness
Paul Romness
Chief Executive Officer
(Principal Executive Officer)

Date: November 16, 2026

By: /s/ Francis Knuettel II
Francis Knuettel II
Chief Financial Officer
(Principal Financial and Accounting Officer)

Exhibit 31.1

CERTIFICATION

I, Paul Romness, certify that:

1. I have reviewed this quarterly report on Form 10-Q of OS Therapies Incorporated;

2. Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report;

3. Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;

4. The registrant's other certifying officer and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)) and internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f)) for the registrant and have:

   (a) Designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared;

   (b) Designed such internal control over financial reporting, or caused such internal control over financial reporting to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles;

   (c) Evaluated the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures, as of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation; and

   (d) Disclosed in this report any change in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the registrant's most recent fiscal quarter that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the registrant's internal control over financial reporting; and

5. The registrant's other certifying officer and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the registrant's auditors and the audit committee of the registrant's board of directors (or persons performing the equivalent functions):

   (a) All significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the registrant's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information; and

   (b) Any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

Date: November 16, 2026

/s/ Paul Romness
Paul Romness
Chief Executive Officer
(Principal Executive Officer)

Exhibit 31.2

CERTIFICATION

I, Francis Knuettel II, certify that:

1. I have reviewed this quarterly report on Form 10-Q of OS Therapies Incorporated;

2. Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report;

3. Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;

4. The registrant's other certifying officer and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)) and internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f)) for the registrant and have:

   (a) Designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared;

   (b) Designed such internal control over financial reporting, or caused such internal control over financial reporting to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles;

   (c) Evaluated the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures, as of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation; and

   (d) Disclosed in this report any change in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the registrant's most recent fiscal quarter that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the registrant's internal control over financial reporting; and

5. The registrant's other certifying officer and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the registrant's auditors and the audit committee of the registrant's board of directors (or persons performing the equivalent functions):

   (a) All significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the registrant's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information; and

   (b) Any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

Date: November 16, 2026

/s/ Francis Knuettel II
Francis Knuettel II
Chief Financial Officer
(Principal Financial and Accounting Officer)

Exhibit 32

CERTIFICATION
PURSUANT TO 18 U.S.C. § 1350,
AS ADOPTED PURSUANT TO
SECTION 906 OF THE SARBANES-OXLEY ACT OF 2002

I, Paul Romness, certify, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002, that the Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q of OS Therapies Incorporated for the quarter ended September 30, 2026, fully complies with the requirements of Section 13(a) or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 and that the information contained in such Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q fairly presents, in all material respects, the financial condition and results of operations of OS Therapies Incorporated at the dates and for the periods indicated.

I, Francis Knuettel II, certify, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002, that the Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q of OS Therapies Incorporated for the quarter ended September 30, 2026, fully complies with the requirements of Section 13(a) or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 and that the information contained in such Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q fairly presents, in all material respects, the financial condition and results of operations of OS Therapies Incorporated at the dates and for the periods indicated.

By: /s/ Paul Romness
Paul Romness
Chief Executive Officer
(Principal Executive Officer)

Date: November 16, 2026

By: /s/ Francis Knuettel II
Francis Knuettel II
Chief Financial Officer
(Principal Financial and Accounting Officer)

Date: November 16, 2026

The foregoing certification is being furnished solely pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002 (subsections (a) and (b) of Section 1350, Chapter 63 of Title 18, United States Code) and is not being filed as part of the Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q of OS Therapies Incorporated for the quarter ended September 30, 2026 or as a separate disclosure document.

A signed original of this written statement required by Section 906, or other document authenticating, acknowledging, or otherwise adopting the signature that appears in typed form within the electronic version of this written statement required by Section 906, has been provided to OS Therapies Incorporated and will be retained by OS Therapies Incorporated and furnished to the Securities and Exchange Commission or its staff upon request.